

## Economy and inequality

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HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure <sup>a</sup> (%)		Inequality measures	
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 PPP US\$ <sup>a</sup>	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% <sup>c</sup>	Gini index <sup>d</sup>
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
1 Norway	388.4	251.6	82,480	2.6	53,433	2007	2.1	0.7	3.9 <sup>e</sup>	23.4 <sup>e</sup>	6.1	25.8
2 Australia	821.0	733.9	39,066	2.4	34,923	2007	2.5	2.3	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	25.4 <sup>e</sup>	12.5	35.2
3 Iceland	20.0	11.1	64,190	2.5	35,742	2007	3.5	5.1	..	..	..	..
4 Canada	1,329.9	1,180.9	40,329	2.2	35,812	2007	2.0	2.1	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	24.8 <sup>e</sup>	9.4	32.6
5 Ireland	259.0	194.8	59,324	5.8	44,613	2007	3.0	4.9	2.9 <sup>e</sup>	27.2 <sup>e</sup>	9.4	34.3
6 Netherlands	765.8	633.9	46,750	2.1	38,694	2007	2.4	1.6	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	22.9 <sup>e</sup>	9.2	30.9
7 Sweden	454.3	335.8	49,662	2.3	36,712	2007	1.5	2.2	3.6 <sup>e</sup>	22.2 <sup>e</sup>	6.2	25.0
8 France	2,589.8	2,078.0	41,970	1.6	33,674	2007	1.6	1.5	2.8 <sup>e</sup>	25.1 <sup>e</sup>	9.1	32.7
9 Switzerland	424.4	307.0	56,207	0.8	40,658	2007	1.2	0.7	2.9 <sup>e</sup>	25.9 <sup>e</sup>	9.0	33.7
10 Japan	4,384.3	4,297.2	34,313	1.0	33,632	2007	0.2	0.1	4.8 <sup>e</sup>	21.7 <sup>e</sup>	4.5	24.9
11 Luxembourg	49.5	38.2	103,042	3.3	79,485	2007	2.1	2.3	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	23.8 <sup>e</sup>	6.8	30.8
12 Finland	244.7	182.6	46,261	2.8	34,526	2007	1.5	2.5	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	22.6 <sup>e</sup>	5.6	26.9
13 United States	13,751.4	13,751.4	45,592	2.0	45,592	2007	2.6	2.9	1.9 <sup>e</sup>	29.9 <sup>e</sup>	15.9	40.8
14 Austria	373.2	310.7	44,879	1.8	37,370	2007	2.0	2.2	3.3 <sup>e</sup>	23.0 <sup>e</sup>	6.9	29.1
15 Spain	1,436.9	1,416.4	32,017	2.4	31,560	2007	3.4	2.8	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	26.6 <sup>e</sup>	10.3	34.7
16 Denmark	311.6	197.3	57,051	1.9	36,130	2007	2.1	1.7	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	21.3 <sup>e</sup>	8.1	24.7
17 Belgium	452.8	371.2	42,609	1.8	34,935	2007	1.9	1.8	3.4 <sup>e</sup>	28.1 <sup>e</sup>	8.2	33.0
18 Italy	2,101.6	1,802.2	35,396	1.2	30,353	2007	2.9	1.8	2.3 <sup>e</sup>	26.8 <sup>e</sup>	11.6	36.0
19 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 New Zealand	135.7	115.6	32,086	2.1	27,336	2007	2.0	2.4	2.2 <sup>e</sup>	27.8 <sup>e</sup>	12.5	36.2
21 United Kingdom	2,772.0	2,143.0	45,442	2.4	35,130	2007	2.7	4.3	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	28.5 <sup>e</sup>	13.8	36.0
22 Germany	3,317.4	2,830.1	40,324	1.4	34,401	2007	1.7	2.1	3.2 <sup>e</sup>	22.1 <sup>e</sup>	6.9	28.3
23 Singapore	161.3	228.1	35,163	3.8	49,704	2007	1.2	2.1	1.9 <sup>e</sup>	32.8 <sup>e</sup>	17.7	42.5
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	207.2	293.0	29,912	2.4	42,306	2007	2.0	2.0	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	34.9 <sup>e</sup>	17.8	43.4
25 Greece	313.4	319.2	27,995	2.7	28,517	2007	5.9	2.9	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	26.0 <sup>e</sup>	10.2	34.3
26 Korea (Republic of)	969.8	1,201.8	20,014	4.5	24,801	2007	4.0	2.5	2.9 <sup>e</sup>	22.5 <sup>e</sup>	7.8	31.6
27 Israel	164.0	188.9	22,835	1.7	26,315	2007	5.7	0.5	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	28.8 <sup>e</sup>	13.4	39.2
28 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Slovenia	47.2	54.0	23,379	3.5	26,753 <sup>f</sup>	2007	8.2	3.6	3.4 <sup>g</sup>	24.6 <sup>g</sup>	7.3	31.2
30 Brunei Darussalam	11.5 <sup>h</sup>	19.5	30,032 <sup>h</sup>	-0.3	83,688	1980	1.2 <sup>f</sup>	0.1 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..
31 Kuwait	112.1	121.1 <sup>h</sup>	42,102	1.8	47,812 <sup>f</sup>	2006	2.0	5.5	..	..	..	..
32 Cyprus	21.3	21.2	24,895	2.5	24,789	2007	3.2	2.4	..	..	..	..
33 Qatar	52.7	56.3	64,193 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	3.4	13.8	..	..	..	..
34 Portugal	222.8	241.5	20,998	1.9	22,765	2007	3.6	2.8	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	29.8 <sup>e</sup>	15.0	38.5
35 United Arab Emirates	163.3	226.1	38,436 <sup>h</sup>	-0.1	101,057 <sup>f</sup>	1980	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Czech Republic	175.0	249.5	16,934	2.4	24,144 <sup>f</sup>	2007	4.6	2.9	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	22.7 <sup>e</sup>	5.3	25.8
37 Barbados	3.0 <sup>h</sup>	5.0 <sup>h</sup>	10,427 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	2.5	4.0	..	..	..	..
38 Malta	7.4	9.4	18,203	2.6	23,080	2007	2.7	1.3	..	..	..	..
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
39 Bahrain	15.8 <sup>h</sup>	20.3 <sup>h</sup>	21,421 <sup>h</sup>	2.4	29,723 <sup>f</sup>	2005	0.5	-5.5	..	..	..	..
40 Estonia	20.9	27.3	15,578	5.3	20,361	2007	10.3	6.6	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	27.7 <sup>g</sup>	10.4	36.0
41 Poland	422.1	609.4	11,072	4.4	15,987 <sup>f</sup>	2007	13.6	2.4	3.0 <sup>g</sup>	27.2 <sup>g</sup>	9.0	34.9
42 Slovakia	75.0	108.4	13,891	3.4	20,076 <sup>f</sup>	2007	7.3	2.8	3.1 <sup>e</sup>	20.8 <sup>e</sup>	6.8	25.8
43 Hungary	138.4	188.6	13,766	3.3	18,755	2007	13.4	7.9	3.5 <sup>g</sup>	24.1 <sup>g</sup>	6.8	30.0
44 Chile	163.9	230.3	9,878	3.7	13,880	2007	5.7	4.4	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	41.7 <sup>e</sup>	26.2	52.0
45 Croatia	51.3	71.1	11,559	3.0	16,027 <sup>f</sup>	2007	32.4	2.9	3.6 <sup>g</sup>	23.1 <sup>g</sup>	6.4	29.0
46 Lithuania	38.3	59.3	11,356	3.0	17,575 <sup>f</sup>	2007	11.8	5.7	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	27.4 <sup>g</sup>	10.3	35.8
47 Antigua and Barbuda	1.0 <sup>h</sup>	1.6 <sup>h</sup>	11,664 <sup>h</sup>	1.8	19,085	2006	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Latvia	27.2	37.3	11,930	4.7	16,377	2007	13.3	10.1	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	27.4 <sup>g</sup>	10.3	35.7
49 Argentina	262.5	522.9	6,644	1.5	13,238	2007	7.3	8.8	1.2 <sup>e</sup>	37.3 <sup>e</sup>	31.6	50.0
50 Uruguay	23.1	37.3	6,960	1.5	11,216	2007	19.7	8.1	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	34.8 <sup>e</sup>	20.1	46.2
51 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Bahamas	6.6	..	19,844	..	..	..	1.9	2.5	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	1,022.8	1,484.9	9,715	1.6	14,104	2007	13.2	4.0	1.8 <sup>g</sup>	37.9 <sup>g</sup>	21.0	48.1
54 Costa Rica	26.3	48.4	5,887	2.6	10,842	2007	13.1	9.4	1.5 <sup>e</sup>	35.5 <sup>e</sup>	23.4	47.2
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	58.3	88.4	9,475	..	..	..	1.2 <sup>f</sup>	3.4 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..
56 Oman	35.7	56.6	14,031 <sup>h</sup>	2.3	22,816 <sup>f</sup>	2006	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
57 Seychelles	0.7	1.4	8,560	1.4	16,771	2000	2.5	5.3	..	..	..	..
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	228.1	334.1	8,299	-0.2	12,233	1980	34.3	18.7	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	32.7 <sup>e</sup>	18.8	43.4
59 Saudi Arabia	381.7	554.1	15,800	0.3	36,637	1980	0.5	4.2	..	..	..	..

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	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 PPP US\$ <sup>a</sup>	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% <sup>c</sup>	Gini index <sup>d</sup>	
60	Panama	19.5	38.1	5,833	2.6	11,391	2007	1.1	4.2	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	41.4 <sup>e</sup>	49.9	54.9
61	Bulgaria	39.5	86.0	5,163	2.3	11,222	2007	55.7	8.4	3.5 <sup>g</sup>	23.8 <sup>g</sup>	6.9	29.2
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.5	0.7	10,795	2.8	14,481	2007	3.2	4.4	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	166.0	266.5	7,703	2.3	12,369	2007	56.4	4.8	3.3 <sup>g</sup>	25.3 <sup>g</sup>	7.6	31.5
64	Trinidad and Tobago	20.9	31.3	15,668	5.0	23,507	2007	5.2	7.9	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	29.9 <sup>e</sup>	14.4	40.3
65	Montenegro	3.5	7.0	5,804	3.8	11,699 <sup>f</sup>	2007	..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Malaysia	186.7	358.9	7,033	3.4	13,518	2007	2.8	2.0	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	28.5 <sup>e</sup>	11.0	37.9
67	Serbia	40.1	75.6	5,435	0.0	13,137 <sup>f</sup>	1990	36.4	6.4	..	..	..	..
68	Belarus	44.8	105.2	4,615	3.4	10,841 <sup>f</sup>	2007	114.2	8.4	3.6 <sup>g</sup>	22.0 <sup>g</sup>	6.1	27.9
69	Saint Lucia	1.0	1.6	5,834	1.3	9,786	2007	2.6	2.5	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	32.5 <sup>e</sup>	16.2	42.6
70	Albania	10.8	22.4	3,405	5.2	7,041	2007	13.0	2.9	3.2 <sup>g</sup>	25.9 <sup>g</sup>	8.0	33.0
71	Russian Federation	1,290.1	2,087.4	9,079	1.2	14,690 <sup>f</sup>	2007	44.4	9.0	2.6 <sup>g</sup>	28.4 <sup>g</sup>	11.0	37.5
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	7.7	18.5	3,767	0.4	9,096 <sup>f</sup>	2007	4.8	3.5	2.4 <sup>g</sup>	29.5 <sup>g</sup>	12.4	39.0
73	Dominica	0.3 <sup>h</sup>	0.6 <sup>h</sup>	..	1.4	7,893 <sup>f</sup>	2006	1.6	3.1	..	..	..	..
74	Grenada	0.6	0.8	5,724	2.4	7,557	2005	2.1	4.2	..	..	..	..
75	Brazil	1,313.4	1,833.0	6,855	1.2	9,567	2007	67.6	3.6	1.1 <sup>e</sup>	43.0 <sup>e</sup>	40.6	55.0
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.1	29.3	4,014	11.2	7,764 <sup>f</sup>	2007	..	..	2.8	27.4 <sup>g</sup>	9.9	35.8
77	Colombia	207.8	377.7	4,724	1.2	8,587	2007	13.6	5.4	0.8	45.9 <sup>e</sup>	60.4	58.5
78	Peru	107.3	218.6	3,846	2.7	7,836	2007	12.5	1.8	1.5	37.9 <sup>e</sup>	26.1	49.6
79	Turkey	655.9	957.2	8,877	2.2	12,955	2007	56.5	8.8	1.9	33.2 <sup>g</sup>	17.4	43.2
80	Ecuador	44.5	99.4	3,335	1.2	7,449	2007	30.1	2.3	1.2	43.3 <sup>e</sup>	35.2	54.4
81	Mauritius	6.8	14.2	5,383	3.7	11,296	2007	6.2	8.8	..	..	..	..
82	Kazakhstan	104.9	168.2	6,772	3.2	10,863 <sup>f</sup>	2007	24.3	10.8	3.1	25.9 <sup>g</sup>	8.5	33.9
83	Lebanon	24.4	41.4	5,944	2.4	10,137 <sup>f</sup>	2004	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>													
84	Armenia	9.2	17.1	3,059	5.8	5,693 <sup>f</sup>	2007	21.1	4.4	3.7	28.9 <sup>g</sup>	7.9	33.8
85	Ukraine	141.2	321.5	3,035	-0.7	9,137 <sup>f</sup>	1989	50.6	12.8	3.8	22.5 <sup>g</sup>	6.0	28.2
86	Azerbaijan	31.2	67.2	3,652	2.9	7,851 <sup>f</sup>	2007	52.1	16.7	6.1	17.5 <sup>g</sup>	2.9	36.5
87	Thailand	245.4	519.2	3,844	2.9	8,135	2007	3.6	2.2	2.6	33.7 <sup>g</sup>	13.1	42.5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	286.1	778.0	4,028	2.5	10,955	2007	20.1	17.2	2.6	29.6 <sup>g</sup>	11.6	38.3
89	Georgia	10.2	20.5	2,313	1.8	7,604	1985	11.4	9.2	1.9	30.6 <sup>g</sup>	15.9	40.8
90	Dominican Republic	36.7	65.2	3,772	3.8	6,706	2007	11.0	6.1	1.5	38.7 <sup>e</sup>	25.3	50.0
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.9	4,596	3.0	7,691	2007	1.9	7.0	..	..	..	..
92	China	3,205.5	7,096.7	2,432	8.9	5,383	2007	4.4	4.8	2.4	31.4 <sup>g</sup>	13.2	41.5
93	Belize	1.3	2.0	4,200	2.3	6,796	2006	1.9	2.3	..	..	..	..
94	Samoa	0.5	0.8	2,894	2.9	4,467 <sup>f</sup>	2007	4.1	5.6	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	1.1	1.6	3,456	5.1	5,196 <sup>f</sup>	2007	..	7.4	..	..	..	..
96	Jordan	15.8	28.0	2,769	2.0	4,901	2007	2.9	5.4	3.0	30.7 <sup>g</sup>	10.2	37.7
97	Suriname	2.2	3.6	4,896	1.8	7,813	2007	50.4	6.7	1.0	40.0 <sup>e</sup>	40.4	52.9
98	Tunisia	35.0	76.9	3,425	3.4	7,520	2007	3.5	3.1	2.4	31.6 <sup>g</sup>	13.3	40.8
99	Tonga	0.3	0.4	2,474	1.7	3,772 <sup>f</sup>	2006	5.7	5.9	..	..	..	..
100	Jamaica	11.4	16.3	4,272	0.6	6,587	2006	15.4	9.3	2.1	35.6 <sup>g</sup>	17.0	45.5
101	Paraguay	12.2	27.1	1,997	-0.3	4,631	1981	10.7	8.1	1.1	42.3 <sup>e</sup>	38.8	53.2
102	Sri Lanka	32.3	84.9	1,616	3.9	4,243	2007	9.6	15.8	2.9	33.3 <sup>g</sup>	11.7	41.1
103	Gabon	11.6	20.2	8,696	-0.7	18,600	1984	2.7	5.0	2.5	32.7 <sup>g</sup>	13.3	41.5
104	Algeria	135.3	262.0	3,996	1.4	7,740	2007	9.2	3.5	2.8	26.9 <sup>g</sup>	9.6	35.3
105	Philippines	144.1	299.4	1,639	1.7	3,406	2007	6.4	2.8	2.4	33.9 <sup>g</sup>	14.1	44.0
106	El Salvador	20.4	39.8	2,973	1.8	5,804	2007	5.5	4.6	1.0	37.0 <sup>e</sup>	38.6	49.7
107	Syrian Arab Republic	37.7	89.7	1,898	1.5	4,511	2007	4.1	3.9	..	..	..	..
108	Fiji	3.4	3.6	4,113	1.6	4,632	2006	3.0	4.8	..	..	..	..
109	Turkmenistan	12.9	22.6	2,606	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	31.8 <sup>g</sup>	12.9	40.8
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	4.0	..	1,160 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	4.1 <sup>f</sup>	3.5	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	432.8	837.6	1,918	2.3	3,712	2007	12.8	6.4	3.0	32.3 <sup>g</sup>	10.8	39.4
112	Honduras	12.2	27.0	1,722	1.5	3,796	2007	16.2	6.9	0.7	42.2 <sup>e</sup>	59.4	55.3
113	Bolivia	13.1	40.0	1,379	1.3	4,206	2007	5.9	8.7	0.5	44.1 <sup>g</sup>	93.9	58.2
114	Guyana	1.1	2.1	1,462	2.9	2,782	2007	5.8	12.3	1.3	34.0 <sup>e</sup>	25.5	44.6
115	Mongolia	3.9	8.4	1,507	2.2	3,236 <sup>f</sup>	2007	17.2	9.0	2.9	24.9 <sup>g</sup>	8.6	33.0
116	Viet Nam	68.6	221.4	806	6.0	2,600 <sup>f</sup>	2007	4.1	8.9	3.1	29.8 <sup>g</sup>	9.7	37.8
117	Moldova	4.4	9.7	1,156	-1.3	4,208	1989	15.6	12.4	3.0	28.2 <sup>g</sup>	9.4	35.6
118	Equatorial Guinea	9.9	15.5	19,552	21.1	30,627 <sup>f</sup>	2007	7.6	..	..	..	..	..

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119 Uzbekistan	22.3	65.1	830	1.2	2,425 <sup>f</sup>	2007	..	..	2.9	29.5 <sup>g</sup>	10.3	36.7
120 Kyrgyzstan	3.7	10.5	715	-0.4	2,652 <sup>f</sup>	1990	11.3	10.2	3.6	25.9 <sup>g</sup>	7.3	32.9
121 Cape Verde	1.4	1.6	2,705	3.3	3,041 <sup>f</sup>	2007	3.5	4.4	1.9	40.6 <sup>g</sup>	21.6	50.5
122 Guatemala	33.9	60.9	2,536	1.4	4,562	2007	8.3	6.5	1.3	42.4 <sup>e</sup>	33.9	53.7
123 Egypt	130.5	403.7	1,729	2.5	5,349	2007	6.5	9.3	3.9	27.6 <sup>g</sup>	7.2	32.1
124 Nicaragua	5.7	14.4	1,022	1.9	2,955	1981	..	11.1	1.4	41.8 <sup>e</sup>	31.0	52.3
125 Botswana	12.3	25.6	6,544	4.3	13,604	2007	9.1	7.1	1.3	51.2 <sup>g</sup>	40.0	61.0
126 Vanuatu	0.5	0.8	2,001	-0.4	3,877	1998	2.5	4.0	..	..	..	..
127 Tajikistan	3.7	11.8	551	-2.2	3,685 <sup>f</sup>	1988	..	13.1	3.2	26.4 <sup>g</sup>	8.2	33.6
128 Namibia	7.0	10.7	3,372	1.8	5,155	2007	..	6.7	0.6	65.0 <sup>e</sup>	106.6	74.3
129 South Africa	283.0	466.9	5,914	1.0	9,757	2007	7.0	7.1	1.3	44.9 <sup>g</sup>	35.1	57.8
130 Morocco	75.1	126.8	2,434	2.0	4,108	2007	2.6	2.0	2.7	33.2 <sup>g</sup>	12.5	40.9
131 Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.3	916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Bhutan	1.1	3.2	1,668	5.2	4,837	2007	6.6	5.2	2.3	37.6 <sup>g</sup>	16.3	46.8
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.1	12.7	701	4.2	2,165 <sup>f</sup>	2007	25.7	4.5	3.7	27.0 <sup>g</sup>	7.3	32.6
134 India	1,176.9	3,096.9	1,046	4.5	2,753	2007	6.8	6.4	3.6	31.1 <sup>g</sup>	8.6	36.8
135 Solomon Islands	0.4	0.9	784	-1.5	2,149	1995	9.5	7.7	..	..	..	..
136 Congo	7.6	13.2	2,030	-0.2	4,496	1984	5.9	2.7	2.1	37.1 <sup>g</sup>	17.8	47.3
137 Cambodia	8.3	26.0	578	6.2	1,802 <sup>f</sup>	2007	3.9	5.9	3.0	34.2 <sup>g</sup>	11.5	40.7
138 Myanmar	..	41.0	..	6.8	904 <sup>f</sup>	2005	24.6	35.0	..	..	..	..
139 Comoros	0.4	0.7	714	-0.4	1,361	1984	..	..	0.9	55.2 <sup>g</sup>	60.6	64.3
140 Yemen	22.5	52.3	1,006	1.6	2,335 <sup>f</sup>	2007	17.6	10.0	2.9	30.8 <sup>g</sup>	10.6	37.7
141 Pakistan	142.9	405.6	879	1.6	2,496	2007	7.3	7.6	3.9	26.5 <sup>g</sup>	6.7	31.2
142 Swaziland	2.9	5.5	2,521	0.9	4,789	2007	8.5 <sup>f</sup>	5.3	1.8	40.8 <sup>g</sup>	22.4	50.7
143 Angola	61.4	91.3	3,623	2.9	5,385 <sup>f</sup>	2007	308.1	12.2	0.6	44.7 <sup>g</sup>	74.6	58.6
144 Nepal	10.3	29.5	367	1.9	1,049	2007	6.5	6.1	2.7	40.4 <sup>g</sup>	14.8	47.3
145 Madagascar	7.4	18.3	375	-0.4	1,297	1980	14.0	10.3	2.6	41.5 <sup>g</sup>	15.9	47.2
146 Bangladesh	68.4	196.7	431	3.1	1,241	2007	5.4	9.1	4.3	26.6 <sup>g</sup>	6.2	31.0
147 Kenya	24.2	57.9	645	0.0	1,542	2007	11.2	9.8	1.8	37.8 <sup>g</sup>	21.3	47.7
148 Papua New Guinea	6.3	13.2	990	-0.6	2,551	1994	9.4	0.9	1.9	40.9 <sup>g</sup>	21.5	50.9
149 Haiti	6.7	11.1	699	-2.1	2,258	1980	19.1	8.5	0.9	47.8 <sup>g</sup>	54.4	59.5
150 Sudan	46.2	80.4	1,199	3.6	2,086	2007	35.5	8.0	..	..	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	16.2	48.8	400	1.8	1,208 <sup>f</sup>	2007	12.6	7.0	3.1	27.0 <sup>g</sup>	8.9	34.6
152 Ghana	15.1	31.3	646	2.1	1,334	2007	24.0	10.7	2.0	32.8 <sup>g</sup>	16.1	42.8
153 Cameroon	20.7	39.4	1,116	0.6	2,979	1986	4.3	0.9	2.4	35.5 <sup>g</sup>	15.0	44.6
154 Mauritania	2.6	6.0	847	0.6	1,940	2006	6.0	7.3	2.5 <sup>g</sup>	29.6 <sup>g</sup>	11.6	39.0
155 Djibouti	0.8	1.7	997	-2.1	2,906 <sup>f</sup>	1990	..	..	2.4 <sup>g</sup>	30.9 <sup>g</sup>	12.8	40.0
156 Lesotho	1.6	3.1	798	2.4	1,541	2007	8.2	8.0	1.0 <sup>g</sup>	39.4 <sup>g</sup>	39.8	52.5
157 Uganda	11.8	32.7	381	3.5	1,059 <sup>f</sup>	2007	6.7	6.1	2.6 <sup>g</sup>	34.1 <sup>g</sup>	13.2	42.6
158 Nigeria	165.5	291.4	1,118	1.1	1,969	2007	21.3	5.4	2.0 <sup>g</sup>	32.4 <sup>g</sup>	16.3	42.9
<b>LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>												
159 Togo	2.5	5.2	380	-0.2	1,147	1980	5.1	1.0	3.3 <sup>g</sup>	27.1 <sup>g</sup>	8.3	34.4
160 Malawi	3.6	10.6	256	0.4	800	1980	26.1	8.0	3.0 <sup>g</sup>	31.9 <sup>g</sup>	10.5	39.0
161 Benin	5.4	11.8	601	1.3	1,312	2007	5.0	1.3	2.9 <sup>g</sup>	31.0 <sup>g</sup>	10.8	38.6
162 Timor-Leste	0.4	0.8	373	..	..	..	..	10.3	2.9 <sup>g</sup>	31.3 <sup>g</sup>	10.8	39.5
163 Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	32.6	1,027	-0.7	2,827	1980	4.9	1.9	2.0 <sup>g</sup>	39.6 <sup>g</sup>	20.2	48.4
164 Zambia	11.4	16.2	953	0.1	1,660	1981	35.5	10.7	1.3 <sup>g</sup>	38.9 <sup>g</sup>	29.5	50.7
165 Eritrea	1.4	3.0	284	-0.7	900 <sup>f</sup>	1997	..	..	..	..	..	..
166 Senegal	11.2	20.7	900	1.1	1,666	2007	3.3	5.9	2.5 <sup>g</sup>	30.1 <sup>g</sup>	11.9	39.2
167 Rwanda	3.3	8.4	343	1.1	872	1983	10.5	9.1	2.1 <sup>g</sup>	37.8 <sup>g</sup>	18.1	46.7
168 Gambia	0.6	2.1	377	0.3	1,225	2007	5.2 <sup>f</sup>	2.1 <sup>h</sup>	2.0 <sup>g</sup>	36.9 <sup>g</sup>	18.9	47.3
169 Liberia	0.7	1.3	198	1.9	1,910	1980	..	..	2.4 <sup>g</sup>	30.1 <sup>g</sup>	12.8	52.6
170 Guinea	4.6	10.7	487	1.3	1,147	2006	..	..	2.4 <sup>g</sup>	34.4 <sup>g</sup>	14.4	43.3
171 Ethiopia	19.4	61.6	245	1.9	779 <sup>f</sup>	2007	4.8	17.2	4.1 <sup>g</sup>	25.6 <sup>g</sup>	6.3	29.8
172 Mozambique	7.8	17.1	364	4.2	802	2007	20.0	8.2	2.1 <sup>g</sup>	39.2 <sup>g</sup>	18.5	47.1
173 Guinea-Bissau	0.4	0.8	211	-2.6	753	1997	17.0	4.6	2.9 <sup>g</sup>	28.0 <sup>g</sup>	9.5	35.5
174 Burundi	1.0	2.9	115	-2.7	525	1991	12.8	8.3	4.1 <sup>g</sup>	28.0 <sup>g</sup>	6.8	33.3
175 Chad	7.1	15.9	658	2.4	1,555	2005	4.8	-9.0	2.6 <sup>g</sup>	30.8 <sup>g</sup>	11.8	39.8
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	9.0	18.6	143	-4.3	794	1980	318.3	16.9	2.3 <sup>g</sup>	34.7 <sup>g</sup>	15.1	44.4
177 Burkina Faso	6.8	16.6	458	2.5	1,124	2007	3.8	-0.2	3.0 <sup>g</sup>	32.4 <sup>g</sup>	10.8	39.6

## Economy and inequality

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita				Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		Share of income or expenditure <sup>b</sup> (%)		Inequality measures	
	US\$ billions 2007	PPP US\$ billions 2007	US\$ 2007	Annual growth rate at constant prices (%) 1990–2007	Highest value in the period 1980–2007 2007 PPP US\$ <sup>a</sup>	Year of highest value	1990–2007	2006–2007	Poorest 10%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% <sup>c</sup>	Gini index <sup>d</sup>
178 Mali	6.9	13.4	556	2.2	1,086	2006	3.4	1.4	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	30.5 <sup>g</sup>	11.2	39.0
179 Central African Republic	1.7	3.1	394	-0.8	990	1982	3.7	..	2.1 <sup>g</sup>	33.0 <sup>g</sup>	15.7	43.6
180 Sierra Leone	1.7	4.0	284	-0.3	855	1982	17.8	11.7	2.6 <sup>g</sup>	33.6 <sup>g</sup>	12.8	42.5
181 Afghanistan	8.4 <sup>h</sup>	26.1 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	..	..	..	..
182 Niger	4.2	8.9	294	-0.6	980	1980	4.0	0.1	2.3 <sup>g</sup>	35.7 <sup>g</sup>	15.3	43.9
<b>OTHER UN MEMBER STATES</b>												
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	0.1	0.1	817	2.1	1,520	2002	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.1	..	2,559	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.2	0.3	2,126	-0.4	3,279 <sup>f</sup>	1993	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	0.2	..	8,148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	1.7	..	55,681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	3.4	..	261 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	105.6	..	1.8 <sup>g</sup>	40.3 <sup>g</sup>	22.0	50.1
<b>Arab States</b>	1,347.1 <sup>t</sup>	2,285.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS</b>	3,641.3 <sup>t</sup>	5,805.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>	5,661.6 <sup>t</sup>	11,184.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	3,610.5 <sup>t</sup>	5,576.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>South Asia</b>	1,727.5 <sup>t</sup>	4,622.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	804.0 <sup>t</sup>	1,481.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD</b>	40,378.6 <sup>t</sup>	38,543.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>European Union (EU27)</b>	16,843.0 <sup>t</sup>	14,811.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>GCC</b>	761.4 <sup>t</sup>	1,034.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Very high human development</b>	39,078.8 <sup>ti</sup>	36,438.4	39,821 <sup>i</sup>	1.8 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Very high HD: OECD</b>	.. <sup>t</sup>	35,194.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Very high HD: non-OECD</b>	.. <sup>t</sup>	1,243.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>High human development</b>	7,929.2 <sup>ti</sup>	11,321.4	8,470 <sup>i</sup>	2.1 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Medium human development</b>	7,516.8 <sup>ti</sup>	16,837.5	1,746 <sup>i</sup>	4.8 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Low human development</b>	147.4 <sup>ti</sup>	312.4	380 <sup>i</sup>	0.0 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>	54,583.8 <sup>ti</sup>	64,909.7	8,257 <sup>i</sup>	1.6 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## NOTES

- a** Expressed in 2007 constant prices.
- b** Because the underlying household surveys differ in method and type of data collected, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution as the the distribution data are not strictly comparable across countries.
- c** Data show the ratio of the income or expenditure share of the richest group to that of the poorest.
- d** The Gini index lies between 0 and 100. A value of 0 represents absolute equality and 100 absolute inequality.
- e** Data refer to income shares by percentiles of the population, ranked by per capita income.
- f** Data refer to a period shorter than that specified.
- g** Data refer to expenditure shares by percentiles of the population, ranked by per capita expenditure.
- h** Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
- i** Aggregates calculated for HDRO by the World Bank.

## SOURCES

- Columns 1–3 and 9–12:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 4:** calculated for HDRO by the World Bank based on World Bank (2009d) using the least squares method.
- Columns 5 and 6:** calculated based on GDP per capita (PPP US\$) time series from World Bank (2009d).
- Columns 7 and 8:** calculated based on consumer price index data from World Bank (2009d).