

Gender-related development index and its components

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HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	2	0.961	98.9	82.7	78.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	102.7 ^{fg}	94.7 ^{fg}	46,576 ^g	60,394 ^g	-1
2	Australia	1	0.966	99.6	83.7	79.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	115.7 ^{fg}	112.8 ^{fg}	28,759 ^g	41,153 ^g	1
3	Iceland	3	0.959	99.0	83.3	80.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	102.1 ^{fg}	90.1 ^{fg}	27,460 ^g	43,959 ^g	0
4	Canada	4	0.959	99.2	82.9	78.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	101.0 ^{fg,h}	97.6 ^{fg,h}	28,315 ^{gj}	43,456 ^{gj}	0
5	Ireland	10	0.948	98.2	82.0	77.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	99.1 ^f	96.2 ^f	31,978 ^{gj}	57,320 ^{gj}	-5
6	Netherlands	7	0.954	98.9	81.9	77.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	97.1 ^f	97.9 ^f	31,048	46,509	-1
7	Sweden	5	0.956	99.3	83.0	78.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	99.0 ^f	89.8 ^f	29,476 ^{gj}	44,071 ^{gj}	2
8	France	6	0.956	99.4	84.5	77.4	.. ^e	.. ^e	97.4 ^f	93.5 ^f	25,677 ^g	42,091 ^g	2
9	Switzerland	13	0.946	98.5	84.1	79.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	81.4 ^f	84.0 ^f	31,442 ^g	50,346 ^g	-4
10	Japan	14	0.945	98.4	86.2	79.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	85.4 ^f	87.7 ^f	21,143 ^g	46,706 ^g	-4
11	Luxembourg	16	0.943	98.2	82.0	76.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	94.7 ^f	94.0 ^f	57,676 ^{gj}	101,855 ^{gj}	-5
12	Finland	8	0.954	99.5	82.8	76.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	105.1 ^{fg}	97.9 ^{fg}	29,160 ^g	40,126 ^g	4
13	United States	19	0.942	98.5	81.3	76.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	96.9 ^f	88.1 ^f	34,996 ^{gj}	56,536 ^{gj}	-6
14	Austria	23	0.930	97.4	82.5	77.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	92.1 ^f	89.0 ^f	21,380 ^g	54,037 ^g	-9
15	Spain	9	0.949	99.4	84.0	77.5	97.3	98.6	99.9 ^f	93.3 ^f	21,817 ^{gj}	41,597 ^{gj}	6
16	Denmark	12	0.947	99.2	80.5	75.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	105.3 ^{fg}	97.6 ^{fg}	30,745 ^g	41,630 ^g	4
17	Belgium	11	0.948	99.4	82.4	76.5	.. ^e	.. ^e	95.9 ^f	92.8 ^f	27,333 ^g	42,866 ^g	6
18	Italy	15	0.945	99.3	84.0	78.1	98.6	99.1	94.7 ^f	89.1 ^f	20,152 ^{gj}	41,158 ^{gj}	3
19	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	79.6 ^{fi}	94.0 ^{fi}	..	..	..
20	New Zealand	18	0.943	99.3	82.1	78.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	113.4 ^{fg}	102.0 ^{fg}	22,456	32,375	1
21	United Kingdom	17	0.943	99.5	81.5	77.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	92.8 ^{fh}	85.9 ^{fh}	28,421 ^g	42,133 ^g	3
22	Germany	20	0.939	99.2	82.3	77.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	87.5	88.6	25,691 ^{gj}	43,515 ^{gj}	1
23	Singapore	..	..	..	82.6	77.8	91.6	97.3	..	..	34,554 ^{gj}	64,656 ^{gj}	..
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	22	0.934	98.9	85.1	79.3	.. ^m	.. ^m	73.4 ^f	75.4 ^f	35,827 ^g	49,324 ^g	0
25	Greece	21	0.936	99.4	81.3	76.9	96.0	98.2	103.2 ^{fg}	100.1 ^{fg}	19,218 ^j	38,002 ^j	2
26	Korea (Republic of)	25	0.926	98.8	82.4	75.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	90.6 ^{fg}	105.8 ^{fg}	16,931 ⁱ	32,668 ⁱ	-1
27	Israel	26	0.921	98.5	82.7	78.5	88.7 ^f	95.0 ^f	92.1 ^f	87.8 ^f	20,599 ^{gj}	32,148 ⁱ	-1
28	Andorra	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	66.3 ^{fh}	64.0 ^{fg}	..	..	..
29	Slovenia	24	0.927	99.7	81.7	74.4	99.6	99.7	98.1 ^f	87.7 ^f	20,427 ⁱ	33,398 ⁱ	2
30	Brunei Darussalam	29	0.906	98.5	79.6	74.9	93.1	96.5	79.1	76.5	36,838 ^{gj}	62,631 ^{gj}	-2
31	Kuwait	34	0.892	97.4	79.8	76.0	93.1	95.2	77.8 ^f	67.8 ^f	24,722 ^{fg,i}	68,673 ^{fg,i}	-6
32	Cyprus	27	0.911	99.7	81.9	77.3	96.6	99.0	77.8 ^{fi}	77.3 ^{fi}	18,307	31,625	2
33	Qatar	35	0.891	97.9	76.8	74.8	90.4	93.8	87.7	74.2	24,584 ^{gj}	88,264 ^{gj}	-5
34	Portugal	28	0.907	99.7	81.8	75.3	93.3	96.6	91.6 ^f	86.2 ^f	17,154	28,762	3
35	United Arab Emirates	38	0.878	97.2	78.7	76.6	91.5	89.5	78.7 ^h	65.4 ^h	18,361 ^{gj}	67,556 ^{gj}	-6
36	Czech Republic	31	0.900	99.7	79.4	73.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	85.1 ^f	81.9 ^f	17,706 ⁱ	30,909 ⁱ	2
37	Barbados	30	0.900	99.7	79.7	74.0	.. ^{gm}	.. ^{gm}	100.2 ^g	85.8 ^g	14,735 ^{fi}	22,830 ^{fi}	4
38	Malta	32	0.895	99.3	81.3	77.7	93.5 ^f	91.2 ^f	81.7 ^f	81.0 ^f	14,458	31,812	3
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
39	Bahrain	33	0.895	99.9	77.4	74.2	86.4	90.4	95.3 ^{fh}	85.8 ^{fh}	19,873 ^f	39,060 ^f	3
40	Estonia	36	0.882	99.8	78.3	67.3	99.8 ^g	99.8 ^g	98.2 ^f	84.6 ^f	16,256 ⁱ	25,169 ⁱ	1
41	Poland	39	0.877	99.6	79.7	71.3	99.0	99.6	91.4 ^f	84.2 ^f	11,957 ⁱ	20,292 ⁱ	-1
42	Slovakia	40	0.877	99.7	78.5	70.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	83.1 ^f	77.9 ^f	14,790 ⁱ	25,684 ⁱ	-1
43	Hungary	37	0.879	99.9	77.3	69.2	98.8	99.0	94.0 ^f	86.6 ^f	16,143	21,625	3
44	Chile	41	0.871	99.2	81.6	75.5	96.5	96.6	82.0 ^{fh}	83.0 ^{fh}	8,188 ^j	19,694 ⁱ	0
45	Croatia	43	0.869	99.7	79.4	72.6	98.0	99.5	79.4 ^f	75.2 ^f	12,934	19,360	-1
46	Lithuania	42	0.869	99.9	77.7	65.9	99.7	99.7	97.6 ^f	87.2 ^f	14,633	20,944	1
47	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	99.4	98.4	..	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	44	0.865	99.8	77.1	67.1	99.8 ^g	99.8 ^g	97.5 ^f	83.2 ^f	13,403	19,860	0
49	Argentina	46	0.862	99.5	79.0	71.5	97.7	97.6	93.3 ^f	84.0 ^f	8,958 ^j	17,710 ⁱ	-1
50	Uruguay	45	0.862	99.7	79.8	72.6	98.2	97.4	96.3 ^f	85.6 ^f	7,994 ⁱ	14,668 ⁱ	1
51	Cuba	49	0.844	97.7	80.6	76.5	99.8	99.8	110.7 ^g	91.5 ^g	4,132 ^{fi,m}	8,442 ^{fi,m}	-2
52	Bahamas	..	..	..	76.0	70.4	.. ^m	.. ^m	72.2 ^{fh}	71.4 ^{fh}	..	..	..
53	Mexico	48	0.847	99.2	78.5	73.6	91.4	94.4	79.0 ^f	81.5 ^f	8,375 ^j	20,107 ⁱ	0
54	Costa Rica	47	0.848	99.4	81.3	76.4	96.2	95.7	74.4 ^{fh}	71.6 ^{fh}	6,788	14,763	2
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	54	0.830	98.0	76.8	71.6	78.4	94.5	98.5 ^{fh}	93.1 ^{fh}	5,590 ⁱ	22,505 ⁱ	-4
56	Oman	56	0.826	97.7	77.3	74.1	77.5	89.4	68.3	68.1	7,697 ⁱ	32,797 ⁱ	-5
57	Seychelles	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	92.3	91.4	83.6 ^{fi}	80.9 ^{fi}	..	..	..
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	55	0.827	97.9	76.7	70.7	94.9	95.4	75.7 ^f	72.7 ^f	7,924 ⁱ	16,344 ⁱ	-3
59	Saudi Arabia	60	0.816	96.7	75.1	70.8	79.4	89.1	78.0 ^f	79.1 ^f	5,987 ⁱ	36,662 ⁱ	-7

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	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
60	Panama	51	0.838	99.7	78.2	73.0	92.8	94.0	83.5 ^f	76.1 ^f	8,331	14,397	3
61	Bulgaria	50	0.839	99.9	76.7	69.6	97.9	98.6	82.9 ^f	81.8 ^f	9,132	13,439	5
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	74.1 ^f	72.1 ^f	..	..	..
63	Romania	52	0.836	99.9	76.1	69.0	96.9	98.3	81.7 ^f	76.7 ^f	10,053	14,808	4
64	Trinidad and Tobago	53	0.833	99.5	72.8	65.6	98.3	99.1	62.2 th	59.9 th	16,686 ⁱ	30,554 ⁱ	4
65	Montenegro	..	..	..	76.5	71.6	94.1 ^{lo}	98.9 ^{lo}	..	..	8,611 ^{lp}	14,951 ^{lp}	..
66	Malaysia	58	0.823	99.2	76.6	71.9	89.6	94.2	73.1 ^f	69.8 ^f	7,972 ⁱ	18,886 ⁱ	0
67	Serbia	..	..	..	76.3	71.6	94.1 ^{lo}	98.9 ^{lo}	..	..	7,654 ^{lp}	12,900 ^{lp}	..
68	Belarus	57	0.824	99.8	75.2	63.1	99.7 ^a	99.8 ^a	93.8	87.1	8,482	13,543	2
69	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	75.5	71.7	..	..	80.6	73.8	6,599 ⁱ	13,084 ⁱ	..
70	Albania	61	0.814	99.5	79.8	73.4	98.8 ^a	99.3 ^a	67.6 ^f	68.0 ^f	4,954 ⁱ	9,143 ⁱ	-1
71	Russian Federation	59	0.816	99.9	72.9	59.9	99.4	99.7	86.1 ^f	78.0 ^f	11,675 ⁱ	18,171 ⁱ	2
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	62	0.812	99.4	76.5	71.7	95.4	98.6	71.1 ^f	69.1 ^f	5,956 ⁱ	12,247 ⁱ	0
73	Dominica	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	82.7 th	74.5 th	..	..	..
74	Grenada	..	..	..	76.7	73.7	..	..	73.8 th	72.4 th	..	..	..
75	Brazil	63	0.810	99.7	75.9	68.6	90.2	89.8	89.4 ^f	85.1 ^f	7,190	12,006	0
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	77.7	72.4	94.4	99.0	..	..	5,910 ⁱ	9,721 ⁱ	..
77	Colombia	64	0.806	99.9	76.5	69.1	92.8	92.4	80.9	77.2	7,138	10,080	0
78	Peru	65	0.804	99.7	75.8	70.4	84.6	94.9	89.9 th	86.4 th	5,828 ⁱ	9,835 ⁱ	0
79	Turkey	70	0.788	97.7	74.2	69.4	81.3	96.2	66.3 th	75.7 th	5,352 ⁱ	20,441 ⁱ	-4
80	Ecuador	..	..	..	78.0	72.1	89.7	92.3	..	..	4,996 ⁱ	9,888 ⁱ	..
81	Mauritius	67	0.797	99.1	75.7	68.5	84.7	90.2	75.7 th	78.0 th	6,686 ⁱ	15,972 ⁱ	0
82	Kazakhstan	66	0.803	99.8	71.2	59.1	99.5	99.8	95.1	87.8	8,831 ⁱ	13,080 ⁱ	2
83	Lebanon	71	0.784	97.7	74.1	69.8	86.0	93.4	80.3	75.7	4,062 ⁱ	16,404 ⁱ	-2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
84	Armenia	68	0.794	99.5	76.7	70.1	99.3	99.7	77.8	71.6	4,215	7,386	2
85	Ukraine	69	0.793	99.7	73.8	62.7	99.6	99.8	93.2 ⁱ	87.0 ⁱ	5,249	8,854	2
86	Azerbaijan	73	0.779	99.0	72.3	67.6	99.2 ^a	99.8 ^a	..	..	4,836	11,037	-1
87	Thailand	72	0.782	99.8	72.1	65.4	92.6	95.9	79.6 th	76.6 th	6,341 ⁱ	10,018 ⁱ	1
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	76	0.770	98.4	72.5	69.9	77.2	87.3	73.0 th	73.4 th	5,304 ⁱ	16,449 ⁱ	-2
89	Georgia	..	..	..	75.0	68.1	..	..	77.7 ^h	75.8 ^h	2,639	6,921	..
90	Dominican Republic	74	0.775	99.7	75.2	69.8	89.5	88.8	76.7 ^f	70.4 ^f	4,985 ⁱ	8,416 ⁱ	1
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	73.6	69.4	..	..	70.3 ^f	67.6 ^f	5,180 ⁱ	10,219 ⁱ	..
92	China	75	0.770	99.8	74.7	71.3	90.0	96.5	68.5 ^f	68.9 ^f	4,323 ⁱ	6,375 ⁱ	1
93	Belize	..	..	..	78.0	74.2	..	..	79.2 th	77.4 th	4,021	9,398	..
94	Samoa	80	0.763	99.0	74.7	68.4	98.4	98.9	76.3 th	72.0 th	2,525 ⁱ	6,258 ⁱ	-3
95	Maldives	77	0.767	99.5	72.7	69.7	97.1	97.0	71.4 th	71.3 th	3,597 ⁱ	6,714 ⁱ	1
96	Jordan	87	0.743	96.5	74.3	70.7	87.0	95.2	79.9 ^f	77.5 ^f	1,543	8,065	-8
97	Suriname	79	0.763	99.3	72.5	65.3	88.1	92.7	79.3 th	69.4 th	4,794 ⁱ	10,825 ⁱ	1
98	Tunisia	84	0.752	97.8	76.0	71.8	69.0	86.4	78.9 th	73.6 th	3,249 ⁱ	11,731 ⁱ	-3
99	Tonga	78	0.765	99.6	74.6	69.0	99.3	99.2	78.8 th	77.2 th	2,705 ⁱ	4,752 ⁱ	4
100	Jamaica	81	0.762	99.5	75.1	68.3	91.1	80.5	82.0 th	74.3 th	4,469 ⁱ	7,734 ⁱ	2
101	Paraguay	82	0.759	99.8	73.8	69.6	93.5	95.7	72.2 th	72.1 th	3,439 ⁱ	5,405 ⁱ	2
102	Sri Lanka	83	0.756	99.6	77.9	70.3	89.1	92.7	69.9 th	67.5 th	3,064	5,450	2
103	Gabon	85	0.748	99.1	61.5	58.7	82.2	90.2	75.0 ^f	79.8 ^f	11,221 ⁱ	19,124 ⁱ	1
104	Algeria	88	0.742	98.4	73.6	70.8	66.4	84.3	74.5 th	72.8 th	4,081 ⁱ	11,331 ⁱ	-1
105	Philippines	86	0.748	99.6	73.9	69.4	93.7	93.1	81.6 ^f	77.8 ^f	2,506 ⁱ	4,293 ⁱ	2
106	El Salvador	89	0.740	99.0	75.9	66.4	79.7	84.9	74.8	73.3	3,675 ⁱ	8,016 ⁱ	0
107	Syrian Arab Republic	98	0.715	96.4	76.0	72.2	76.5	89.7	63.9 th	67.5 th	1,512 ⁱ	7,452 ⁱ	-8
108	Fiji	90	0.732	98.7	71.0	66.5	.. ^m	.. ^m	73.2 th	70.0 th	2,349 ⁱ	6,200 ⁱ	1
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	68.8	60.6	99.3	99.7	..	..	3,594 ⁱ	5,545 ⁱ	..
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	74.9	71.7	90.3	97.2	80.8	75.9	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	93	0.726	99.0	72.5	68.5	88.8	95.2	66.8 th	69.5 th	2,263 ⁱ	5,163 ⁱ	-1
112	Honduras	95	0.721	98.4	74.4	69.6	83.5	83.7	78.3 th	71.3 th	1,951 ⁱ	5,668 ⁱ	-2
113	Bolivia	91	0.728	99.8	67.5	63.3	86.0	96.0	83.6 ^f	89.7 ^f	3,198 ⁱ	5,222 ⁱ	3
114	Guyana	96	0.721	98.9	69.6	63.7	.. sm	.. sm	83.0	84.7	1,607 ⁱ	3,919 ⁱ	-1
115	Mongolia	92	0.727	100.0	69.6	63.0	97.7	96.8	84.9	73.7	3,019	3,454	4
116	Viet Nam	94	0.723	99.7	76.1	72.3	86.9	93.9	60.7 th	63.9 th	2,131 ⁱ	3,069 ⁱ	3
117	Moldova	97	0.719	99.8	72.1	64.5	98.9	99.6	74.6 ^f	68.6 ^f	2,173 ⁱ	2,964 ⁱ	1
118	Equatorial Guinea	102	0.700	97.3	51.1	48.7	80.5	93.4	55.8 ^f	68.2 ^f	16,161 ⁱ	45,418 ⁱ	-3

TABLE

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119	Uzbekistan	99	0.708	99.7	70.9	64.5	95.8	98.0	71.4	74.0	1,891 ⁱ	2,964 ⁱ	1
120	Kyrgyzstan	100	0.705	99.4	71.4	63.9	99.1	99.5	79.7	74.9	1,428 ^j	2,600 ⁱ	1
121	Cape Verde	101	0.701	98.9	73.5	68.2	78.8	89.4	69.7	66.6	2,015 ⁱ	4,152 ⁱ	1
122	Guatemala	103	0.696	98.9	73.7	66.7	68.0	79.0	67.8	73.2	2,735 ⁱ	6,479 ⁱ	0
123	Egypt	..	..	..	71.7	68.2	57.8	74.6	..	..	2,286	8,401	..
124	Nicaragua	106	0.686	98.2	75.9	69.8	77.9	78.1	72.7 th	71.5 th	1,293 ⁱ	3,854 ⁱ	-2
125	Botswana	105	0.689	99.3	53.3	53.2	82.9	82.8	71.3 th	70.0 th	9,961 ⁱ	17,307 ⁱ	0
126	Vanuatu	104	0.692	99.9	72.0	68.1	76.1	80.0	60.3 th	64.2 th	2,970 ⁱ	4,332 ⁱ	2
127	Tajikistan	107	0.686	99.6	69.3	63.7	99.5	99.8	64.6	77.2	1,385 ⁱ	2,126 ⁱ	0
128	Namibia	108	0.683	99.5	61.2	59.3	87.4	88.6	68.2 ^f	66.3 ^f	4,006 ⁱ	6,339 ⁱ	0
129	South Africa	109	0.680	99.6	53.2	49.8	87.2	88.9	77.3 ^f	76.3 ^f	7,328 ⁱ	12,273 ⁱ	0
130	Morocco	111	0.625	95.7	73.3	68.8	43.2	68.7	55.1 th	64.0 th	1,603 ⁱ	6,694 ⁱ	-1
131	Sao Tome and Principe	110	0.643	98.8	67.3	63.5	82.7	93.4	68.6	67.7	1,044 ⁱ	2,243 ⁱ	1
132	Bhutan	113	0.605	97.7	67.6	64.0	38.7	65.0	53.7 th	54.6 th	2,636 ⁱ	6,817 ⁱ	-1
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	112	0.614	99.3	65.9	63.2	63.2	82.5	54.3 ^f	64.8 ^f	1,877 ⁱ	2,455 ⁱ	1
134	India	114	0.594	97.1	64.9	62.0	54.5	76.9	57.4 ^f	64.3 ^f	1,304 ⁱ	4,102 ⁱ	0
135	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	66.7	64.9	..	..	47.8 ^f	51.4 ^f	1,146 ⁱ	2,264 ⁱ	..
136	Congo	115	0.594	98.8	54.4	52.5	71.8 ^f	90.6 ^f	55.2 th	62.0 th	2,385 ⁱ	4,658 ⁱ	0
137	Cambodia	116	0.588	99.2	62.3	58.6	67.7	85.8	54.8 ^h	62.1 ^h	1,465 ⁱ	2,158 ⁱ	0
138	Myanmar	..	..	..	63.4	59.0	86.4	93.9	..	..	640 ⁱ	1,043 ⁱ	..
139	Comoros	117	0.571	99.2	67.2	62.8	69.8	80.3	42.3 th	50.4 th	839 ⁱ	1,446 ⁱ	0
140	Yemen	122	0.538	93.6	64.1	60.9	40.5	77.0	42.3 ^f	65.9 ^f	921 ⁱ	3,715 ⁱ	-4
141	Pakistan	124	0.532	93.0	66.5	65.9	39.6	67.7	34.4 ^f	43.9 ^f	760 ⁱ	4,135 ⁱ	-5
142	Swaziland	118	0.568	99.3	44.8	45.7	78.3	80.9	58.4 ^f	61.8 ^f	3,994 ⁱ	5,642 ⁱ	2
143	Angola	..	..	..	48.5	44.6	54.2	82.9	..	..	4,212 ⁱ	6,592 ⁱ	..
144	Nepal	119	0.545	98.4	66.9	65.6	43.6	70.3	58.1 th	63.4 th	794 ⁱ	1,309 ⁱ	2
145	Madagascar	120	0.541	99.6	61.5	58.3	65.3	76.5	60.2	62.5	774	1,093	2
146	Bangladesh	123	0.536	98.7	66.7	64.7	48.0	58.7	52.5 ^f	51.8 ^f	830 ⁱ	1,633 ⁱ	0
147	Kenya	121	0.538	99.4	54.0	53.2	70.2	77.7	58.2 th	61.0 th	1,213 ⁱ	1,874 ⁱ	3
148	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	63.0	58.7	53.4	62.1	..	..	1,775 ⁱ	2,383 ⁱ	..
149	Haiti	..	..	..	62.9	59.1	64.0 ^f	60.1 ^f	..	..	626 ⁱ	1,695 ⁱ	..
150	Sudan	127	0.516	97.0	59.4	56.3	51.8	71.1	37.6 th	42.2 th	1,039 ⁱ	3,119 ⁱ	-2
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	125	0.527	99.4	55.8	54.2	65.9	79.0	56.2 ^h	58.4 ^h	1,025 ⁱ	1,394 ⁱ	1
152	Ghana	126	0.524	99.5	57.4	55.6	58.3	71.7	54.5 ^h	58.3 ^h	1,133 ⁱ	1,531 ⁱ	1
153	Cameroon	129	0.515	98.6	51.4	50.3	59.8	77.0	47.7 ^f	56.7 ^f	1,467 ⁱ	2,791 ⁱ	-1
154	Mauritania	128	0.516	99.1	58.5	54.7	48.3	63.3	50.5 th	50.7 th	1,405 ⁱ	2,439 ⁱ	1
155	Djibouti	130	0.514	98.8	56.5	53.7	.. ^m	.. ^m	21.9 ^f	29.0 ^f	1,496 ⁱ	2,627 ⁱ	0
156	Lesotho	132	0.509	99.1	45.5	43.9	90.3	73.7	62.3 th	60.6 th	1,315 ⁱ	1,797 ⁱ	-1
157	Uganda	131	0.509	99.2	52.4	51.4	65.5	81.8	61.6 th	62.9 th	861 ⁱ	1,256 ⁱ	1
158	Nigeria	133	0.499	97.7	48.2	47.2	64.1	80.1	48.1 th	57.9 th	1,163 ⁱ	2,777 ⁱ	0
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
159	Togo	..	..	..	63.9	60.4	38.5	68.7	..	..	494 ⁱ	1,088 ⁱ	..
160	Malawi	134	0.490	99.4	53.4	51.3	64.6	79.2	61.7 th	62.1 th	646 ⁱ	877 ⁱ	0
161	Benin	135	0.477	97.0	62.1	59.8	27.9	53.1	44.5 th	60.1 th	892	1,726	0
162	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	61.5	59.8	..	..	62.1 th	64.2 th	493 ⁱ	934 ⁱ	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	137	0.468	96.6	58.3	55.7	38.6	60.8	31.3 th	43.7 th	852 ⁱ	2,500 ⁱ	-1
164	Zambia	136	0.473	98.3	45.0	44.0	60.7	80.8	60.7 th	66.0 th	980 ⁱ	1,740 ⁱ	1
165	Eritrea	138	0.459	97.3	61.4	56.8	53.0	76.2	27.6 th	39.1 th	422 ⁱ	839 ⁱ	0
166	Senegal	140	0.457	98.5	56.9	53.9	33.0	52.3	39.0 th	43.3 th	1,178 ⁱ	2,157 ⁱ	-1
167	Rwanda	139	0.459	99.8	51.4	47.9	59.8	71.4	52.4 ^f	52.0 ^f	770 ⁱ	970 ⁱ	1
168	Gambia	141	0.452	99.1	57.3	54.1	.. ^m	.. ^m	47.2 th	46.4 th	951 ⁱ	1,499 ⁱ	0
169	Liberia	142	0.430	97.3	59.3	56.5	50.9	60.2	48.6 ^f	66.5 ^f	240 ⁱ	484 ⁱ	0
170	Guinea	143	0.425	97.7	59.3	55.3	18.1	42.6	41.5 ^f	56.9 ^f	919 ⁱ	1,356 ⁱ	0
171	Ethiopia	144	0.403	97.3	56.2	53.3	22.8	50.0	44.0 ^h	54.0 ^h	624 ⁱ	936 ⁱ	0
172	Mozambique	145	0.395	98.3	48.7	46.9	33.0	57.2	50.2 th	59.4 th	759 ⁱ	848 ⁱ	0
173	Guinea-Bissau	148	0.381	96.2	49.1	46.0	54.4	75.1	28.8 th	44.5 th	301 ⁱ	658 ⁱ	-2
174	Burundi	146	0.390	99.1	51.4	48.6	52.2	67.3	46.2 ^h	51.8 ^h	296 ⁱ	387 ⁱ	1
175	Chad	149	0.380	96.8	49.9	47.3	20.8	43.0	27.5 th	45.5 th	1,219 ⁱ	1,739 ⁱ	-1
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	150	0.370	95.1	49.2	46.1	54.1	80.9	40.5 ^f	55.9 ^f	189 ⁱ	410 ⁱ	-1
177	Burkina Faso	147	0.383	98.4	54.0	51.4	21.6	36.7	29.2	36.3	895 ⁱ	1,354 ⁱ	3

Gender-related development index and its components

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI) 2007			Life expectancy at birth (years) 2007		Adult literacy rate ^a (% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007		Combined gross enrolment ratio in education ^b (%) 2007		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$) 2007		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	as a % of HDI value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
178	Mali	153	0.353	95.2	48.8	47.4	18.2	34.9	37.5 ^{fh}	51.0 ^{fh}	672 ⁱ	1,517 ⁱ	-2
179	Central African Republic	151	0.354	95.8	48.2	45.1	33.5	64.8	22.9 ^{fh}	34.4 ^{fh}	535 ⁱ	900 ⁱ	1
180	Sierra Leone	152	0.354	97.1	48.5	46.0	26.8	50.0	37.6 ^{fh}	51.7 ^{fh}	577 ⁱ	783 ⁱ	1
181	Afghanistan	154	0.310	88.0	43.5	43.6	12.6	43.1	35.4 ^{fh}	63.6 ^{fh}	442 ^{fh,a}	1,845 ^{fh,a}	0
182	Niger	155	0.308	90.8	51.7	50.0	15.1	42.9	22.1	32.3	318 ⁱ	929 ⁱ	0
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES													
..	Iraq	..	..	..	71.8	64.2	64.2	84.1	52.1 ^{fh}	68.5 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	Kiribati	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	77.9 ^{fh}	73.8 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	69.1	64.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	71.2 ^{fh}	71.1 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	69.2	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	56.1 ^{fh}	54.0 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	Palau	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	90.5 ^f	93.3 ^f	91.2 ^{fh}	82.4 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	.. ^e	.. ^e	..	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	..	..	51.2	48.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..^k	.. ^k	..	..	70.8 ^{fh}	67.8 ^{fh}	..	..	..
..	Zimbabwe	..	..	..	43.6	42.6	88.3	94.1	53.4 ^{fh}	55.5 ^{fh}	..	..	..

NOTES

a Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.

b Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.

c Because of the lack of gender-disaggregated income data, female and male earned income are crudely estimated on the basis of data on the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage, the female and male shares of the economically active population, the total female and male population and GDP per capita in PPP US\$ (see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>). The wage ratios used in this calculation are based on data for the most recent year available between 1999 and 2007.

d The HDI ranks used in this calculation are recalculated for the countries with a GDI value. A positive figure indicates that the GDI rank is higher than the HDI rank; a negative figure, the opposite.

e For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.

f Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.

g For the purpose of calculating the GDI, the female and male values appearing in this table were scaled downward to reflect the maximum values for adult literacy (99%), gross enrolment ratios (100%), and GDP per capita (40,000 PPP US\$). For more details, see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1>.

h UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.

i No wage data are available. For the purposes of calculating the estimated female and male earned income, a value of 0.75 was used for the ratio of the female nonagricultural wage to the male nonagricultural wage.

j Statec (2008). Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.

k For the purposes of calculating the HDI unpublished estimates from UN (2009e) were used: Andorra 84.3 (for females) and 77.5 (for males), Antigua and Barbuda 74.6 and 69.7, Dominica 80.3 and 73.7, Liechtenstein 82.4 and 76.0, Saint Kitts and Nevis 74.6 and 69.8 and the Seychelles 77.7 and 68.4.

l National estimate from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics.

m In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005

from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: the Bahamas 96.7 (for females) and 95.0 (for males), Barbados 99.8 and 99.7, Djibouti 61.4 and 79.9, Fiji 92.9 and 95.9, the Gambia 35.4 and 49.9, Guyana 98.7 and 99.2 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 91.4 and 97.3.

n Heston, Summers and Aten (2006). Data differ from the standard definition.

o Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.

p Earned income is estimated using data on the economic activity rate for Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.

q Calculated on the basis of GDP in PPP US\$ for 2006 from World Bank (2009d) and total population for the same year from UN (2009e).

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of the GDI values.

Column 2: calculated based on data in columns 4–11.

Column 3: calculated based on GDI and HDI values.

Columns 4 and 5: UN (2009e).

Columns 6 and 7: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a.)

Columns 8 and 9: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009b.)

Columns 10 and 11: calculated based on data on GDP (in PPP US\$) and population from the World Bank (2009d), data on wages and economically active population from ILO (2009b).

Column 12: calculated based on recalculated HDI ranks and GDI ranks in column 1.

GDI RANKS FOR 155 COUNTRIES AND AREAS

1 Australia	41 Chile	81 Jamaica	121 Kenya
2 Norway	42 Lithuania	82 Paraguay	122 Yemen
3 Iceland	43 Croatia	83 Sri Lanka	123 Bangladesh
4 Canada	44 Latvia	84 Tunisia	124 Pakistan
5 Sweden	45 Uruguay	85 Gabon	125 Tanzania (United Republic of)
6 France	46 Argentina	86 Philippines	126 Ghana
7 Netherlands	47 Costa Rica	87 Jordan	127 Sudan
8 Finland	48 Mexico	88 Algeria	128 Mauritania
9 Spain	49 Cuba	89 El Salvador	129 Cameroon
10 Ireland	50 Bulgaria	90 Fiji	130 Djibouti
11 Belgium	51 Panama	91 Bolivia	131 Uganda
12 Denmark	52 Romania	92 Mongolia	132 Lesotho
13 Switzerland	53 Trinidad and Tobago	93 Indonesia	133 Nigeria
14 Japan	54 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	94 Viet Nam	134 Malawi
15 Italy	55 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	95 Honduras	135 Benin
16 Luxembourg	56 Oman	96 Guyana	136 Zambia
17 United Kingdom	57 Belarus	97 Moldova	137 Côte d'Ivoire
18 New Zealand	58 Malaysia	98 Syrian Arab Republic	138 Eritrea
19 United States	59 Russian Federation	99 Uzbekistan	139 Rwanda
20 Germany	60 Saudi Arabia	100 Kyrgyzstan	140 Senegal
21 Greece	61 Albania	101 Cape Verde	141 Gambia
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	62 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	102 Equatorial Guinea	142 Liberia
23 Austria	63 Brazil	103 Guatemala	143 Guinea
24 Slovenia	64 Colombia	104 Vanuatu	144 Ethiopia
25 Korea (Republic of)	65 Peru	105 Botswana	145 Mozambique
26 Israel	66 Kazakhstan	106 Nicaragua	146 Burundi
27 Cyprus	67 Mauritius	107 Tajikistan	147 Burkina Faso
28 Portugal	68 Armenia	108 Namibia	148 Guinea-Bissau
29 Brunei Darussalam	69 Ukraine	109 South Africa	149 Chad
30 Barbados	70 Turkey	110 Sao Tome and Principe	150 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
31 Czech Republic	71 Lebanon	111 Morocco	151 Central African Republic
32 Malta	72 Thailand	112 Lao People's Democratic Republic	152 Sierra Leone
33 Bahrain	73 Azerbaijan	113 Bhutan	153 Mali
34 Kuwait	74 Dominican Republic	114 India	154 Afghanistan
35 Qatar	75 China	115 Congo	155 Niger
36 Estonia	76 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	116 Cambodia	
37 Hungary	77 Maldives	117 Comoros	
38 United Arab Emirates	78 Tonga	118 Swaziland	
39 Poland	79 Suriname	119 Nepal	
40 Slovakia	80 Samoa	120 Madagascar	