

## Human and income poverty

1

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability of not surviving to age 40 <sup>a,t</sup>	Adult illiteracy rate <sup>b,t</sup>	Population not using an improved water source <sup>t</sup>	Children under weight for age	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank <sup>d</sup>	
	Rank	Value (%)	(% of cohort) 2005–2010	(% aged 15 and above) 1999–2007	(%) 2006	(% aged under 5) 2000–2006 <sup>c</sup>	\$1.25 a day 2000–2007 <sup>c</sup>	\$2 a day 2000–2007 <sup>c</sup>	National poverty line 2000–2006 <sup>c</sup>		
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
23	Singapore	14	3.9	1.6	5.6 <sup>t</sup>	0 <sup>t</sup>	3	..	..	..	..
24	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	1.4	.. <sup>k</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Korea (Republic of)	..	..	1.9	.. <sup>e</sup>	8 <sup>j</sup>	..	<2 <sup>f,g</sup>	<2 <sup>f,g</sup>	..	..
27	Israel	..	..	1.9	2.9 <sup>t</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..
29	Slovenia	..	..	1.9	0.3 <sup>e,j</sup>	..	..	<2	<2	..	..
30	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	2.6	5.1 <sup>t</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Kuwait	..	..	2.5	5.5 <sup>h</sup>	..	10 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
32	Cyprus	..	..	2.1	2.3 <sup>t</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..
33	Qatar	19	5.0	3.0	6.9 <sup>h</sup>	0	6 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
35	United Arab Emirates	35	7.7	2.3	10.0 <sup>h</sup>	0	14 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
36	Czech Republic	1	1.5	2.0	.. <sup>e</sup>	0	1 <sup>g</sup>	<2 <sup>g</sup>	<2 <sup>g</sup>	..	0
37	Barbados	4	2.6	3.0	.. <sup>e,k</sup>	0	6 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
38	Malta	..	..	1.9	7.6 <sup>n</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
39	Bahrain	39	8.0	2.9	11.2 <sup>t</sup>	0 <sup>t</sup>	9 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
40	Estonia	..	..	5.2	0.2 <sup>e,j</sup>	0	..	<2	<2	8.9 <sup>g</sup>	..
41	Poland	..	..	2.9	0.7 <sup>e,j</sup>	0 <sup>t</sup>	..	<2	<2	14.8	..
42	Slovakia	..	..	2.7	.. <sup>e</sup>	0	..	<2 <sup>g</sup>	<2 <sup>g</sup>	..	..
43	Hungary	3	2.2	3.1	1.1 <sup>t</sup>	0	2 <sup>g,m</sup>	<2	<2	17.3 <sup>g</sup>	2
44	Chile	10	3.2	3.1	3.5 <sup>t</sup>	5	1	<2	2.4	17.0 <sup>g</sup>	6
45	Croatia	2	1.9	2.6	1.3 <sup>t</sup>	1	1 <sup>g</sup>	<2	<2	..	1
46	Lithuania	..	..	5.7	0.3 <sup>e,j</sup>	..	..	<2	<2	..	..
47	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	1.1 <sup>n</sup>	9 <sup>j</sup>	10 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	..	..	4.8	0.2 <sup>e,j</sup>	1	..	<2	<2	5.9	..
49	Argentina	13	3.7	4.4	2.4 <sup>t</sup>	4	4	4.5 <sup>t</sup>	11.3 <sup>t</sup>	..	-18
50	Uruguay	6	3.0	3.8	2.1 <sup>h</sup>	0	5	<2 <sup>t</sup>	4.2 <sup>t</sup>	..	4
51	Cuba	17	4.6	2.6	0.2 <sup>e,j</sup>	9	4	..	..	..	..
52	Bahamas	..	..	7.3	.. <sup>k</sup>	3 <sup>j</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
53	Mexico	23	5.9	5.0	7.2 <sup>h</sup>	5	5	<2	4.8	17.6	16
54	Costa Rica	11	3.7	3.3	4.1 <sup>t</sup>	2	5 <sup>g</sup>	2.4	8.6	23.9	-13
55	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	60	13.4	4.0	13.2 <sup>t</sup>	29 <sup>j</sup>	5 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
56	Oman	64	14.7	3.0	15.6 <sup>t</sup>	18 <sup>j</sup>	18 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
57	Seychelles	..	..	..	8.2 <sup>n</sup>	13 <sup>j</sup>	6 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
58	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	28	6.6	6.7	4.8 <sup>h</sup>	10 <sup>j</sup>	5	3.5	10.2	..	-5
59	Saudi Arabia	53	12.1	4.7	15.0 <sup>t</sup>	10 <sup>j</sup>	14 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	30	6.7	5.9	6.6 <sup>t</sup>	8	7 <sup>g</sup>	9.5	17.8	37.3 <sup>g</sup>	-15
61	Bulgaria	..	..	3.8	1.7 <sup>t</sup>	1	..	<2	2.4	12.8	..
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	2.2 <sup>g</sup>	1	..	..	..	..	..
63	Romania	20	5.6	4.3	2.4 <sup>t</sup>	12	3	<2	3.4	28.9	13
64	Trinidad and Tobago	27	6.4	8.4	1.3 <sup>t</sup>	6	6	4.2 <sup>g</sup>	13.5 <sup>g</sup>	21.0 <sup>g</sup>	-7
65	Montenegro	8	3.1	3.0	3.6 <sup>n,p</sup>	2	3	..	..	..	..
66	Malaysia	25	6.1	3.7	8.1 <sup>t</sup>	1	8	<2	7.8	..	17
67	Serbia	7	3.1	3.3	3.6 <sup>n,p</sup>	1	2	..	..	..	..
68	Belarus	16	4.3	6.2	0.3 <sup>e,j</sup>	0	1	<2	<2	18.5	..
69	Saint Lucia	26	6.3	4.6	5.2 <sup>q</sup>	2	14 <sup>g,m</sup>	20.9 <sup>g</sup>	40.6 <sup>g</sup>	..	-35
70	Albania	15	4.0	3.6	1.0 <sup>e,j</sup>	3	8	<2	7.8	25.4	10
71	Russian Federation	32	7.4	10.6	0.5 <sup>e,j</sup>	3	3 <sup>g</sup>	<2	<2	19.6	24
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	9	3.2	3.4	3.0 <sup>t</sup>	0	6 <sup>g</sup>	<2	3.2	21.7	5
73	Dominica	..	..	..	12.0 <sup>g</sup>	3 <sup>j</sup>	5 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
74	Grenada	..	..	3.2	4.0 <sup>g</sup>	6 <sup>j</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
75	Brazil	43	8.6	8.2	10.0 <sup>h</sup>	9	6 <sup>g</sup>	5.2	12.7	21.5	1
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	2.8	3.0	3.3 <sup>t</sup>	1	2	<2	<2	19.5	3
77	Colombia	34	7.6	8.3	7.3 <sup>h</sup>	7	7	16.0	27.9	64.0 <sup>g</sup>	-21
78	Peru	47	10.2	7.4	10.4 <sup>h</sup>	16	8	7.9	18.5	53.1	0
79	Turkey	40	8.3	5.7	11.3 <sup>h</sup>	3	4	2.7	9.0	27.0	6
80	Ecuador	38	7.9	7.3	9.0 <sup>n</sup>	5	9	4.7	12.8	46.0 <sup>g</sup>	0
81	Mauritius	45	9.5	5.8	12.6 <sup>t</sup>	0	15 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
82	Kazakhstan	37	7.9	11.2	0.4 <sup>e,j</sup>	4	4	3.1	17.2	15.4	3
83	Lebanon	33	7.6	5.5	10.4 <sup>h</sup>	0	4	..	..	..	..

TABLE

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<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>											
84	Armenia	12	3.7	5.0	0.5 <sup>ej</sup>	2	4	10.6	43.4	50.9	-30
85	Ukraine	21	5.8	8.4	0.3 <sup>ej</sup>	3	1	<2	<2	19.5	14
86	Azerbaijan	50	10.7	8.6	0.5 <sup>eh</sup>	22	7	<2	<2	49.6	38
87	Thailand	41	8.5	11.3	5.9 <sup>i</sup>	2	9	<2	11.5	13.6 <sup>g</sup>	30
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	59	12.8	6.1	17.7 <sup>h</sup>	6 <sup>j</sup>	11 <sup>g</sup>	<2	8.0	..	44
89	Georgia	18	4.7	6.7	0.0 <sup>ea</sup>	1	3 <sup>g</sup>	13.4	30.4	54.5	-29
90	Dominican Republic	44	9.1	9.4	10.9 <sup>i</sup>	5	5	5.0	15.1	42.2	3
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	5.8	11.9 <sup>q</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	China	36	7.7	6.2	6.7 <sup>i</sup>	12	7	15.9 <sup>t</sup>	36.3 <sup>t</sup>	2.8	-19
93	Belize	73	17.5	5.6	24.9 <sup>q</sup>	9 <sup>j</sup>	7	..	..	..	..
94	Samoa	..	..	5.6	1.3 <sup>i</sup>	12	..	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	66	16.5	6.0	3.0 <sup>i</sup>	17	30	..	..	..	..
96	Jordan	29	6.6	5.3	8.9 <sup>h</sup>	2	4	<2	3.5	14.2	21
97	Suriname	46	10.1	10.0	9.6 <sup>i</sup>	8	13	15.5 <sup>g</sup>	27.2 <sup>g</sup>	..	-9
98	Tunisia	65	15.6	4.1	22.3 <sup>i</sup>	6	4	2.6	12.8	7.6 <sup>g</sup>	26
99	Tonga	..	..	5.4	0.8 <sup>ej</sup>	0	..	..	..	..	..
100	Jamaica	51	10.9	9.9	14.0 <sup>i</sup>	7	4	<2	5.8	18.7	39
101	Paraguay	49	10.5	8.9	5.4 <sup>h</sup>	23	5	6.5	14.2	..	5
102	Sri Lanka	67	16.8	5.5	9.2 <sup>h</sup>	18	29	14.0	39.7	22.7	7
103	Gabon	72	17.5	22.6	13.8 <sup>i</sup>	13	12	4.8	19.6	..	24
104	Algeria	71	17.5	6.4	24.6 <sup>i</sup>	15	4	6.8 <sup>g</sup>	23.6 <sup>g</sup>	22.6 <sup>g</sup>	19
105	Philippines	54	12.4	5.7	6.6 <sup>i</sup>	7	28	22.6	45.0	25.1 <sup>g</sup>	-19
106	El Salvador	63	14.6	10.7	18.0 <sup>n</sup>	16	10	11.0	20.5	37.2	8
107	Syrian Arab Republic	56	12.6	3.9	16.9 <sup>i</sup>	11	10	..	..	..	..
108	Fiji	79	21.2	6.2	.. <sup>k</sup>	53	8 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	13.0	0.5 <sup>ej</sup>	..	11	24.8 <sup>g</sup>	49.6 <sup>g</sup>	..	..
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	24	6.0	4.3	6.2 <sup>h</sup>	11	3	..	..	..	..
111	Indonesia	69	17.0	6.7	8.0 <sup>h</sup>	20	28	..	..	16.7	..
112	Honduras	61	13.7	9.3	16.4 <sup>h</sup>	16	11	18.2	29.7	50.7	-3
113	Bolivia	52	11.6	13.9	9.3 <sup>h</sup>	14	8	19.6	30.3	65.2	-10
114	Guyana	48	10.2	12.8	.. <sup>k</sup>	7	14	7.7 <sup>g</sup>	16.8 <sup>g</sup>	35.0 <sup>g</sup>	2
115	Mongolia	58	12.7	10.3	2.7 <sup>i</sup>	28	6	22.4	49.0	36.1	-15
116	Viet Nam	55	12.4	5.8	9.7 <sup>n</sup>	8	25	21.5	48.4	28.9	-13
117	Moldova	22	5.9	6.2	0.8 <sup>ej</sup>	10	4	8.1	28.9	48.5	-21
118	Equatorial Guinea	98	31.9	34.5	13.0 <sup>r</sup>	57	19	..	..	..	..
119	Uzbekistan	42	8.5	10.7	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	12	5	46.3	76.7	27.5	-46
120	Kyrgyzstan	31	7.3	9.2	0.7 <sup>ej</sup>	11	3	21.8	51.9	43.1	-34
121	Cape Verde	62	14.5	6.4	16.2 <sup>i</sup>	20 <sup>j</sup>	14 <sup>g</sup>	20.6	40.2	..	-6
122	Guatemala	76	19.7	11.2	26.8 <sup>i</sup>	4	23	11.7	24.3	56.2	15
123	Egypt	82	23.4	7.2	33.6 <sup>n</sup>	2	6	<2	18.4	16.7	58
124	Nicaragua	68	17.0	7.9	22.0 <sup>n</sup>	21	10	15.8	31.8	47.9 <sup>g</sup>	6
125	Botswana	81	22.9	31.2	17.1 <sup>i</sup>	4	13	31.2 <sup>g</sup>	49.4 <sup>g</sup>	..	-8
126	Vanuatu	83	23.6	7.1	21.9 <sup>j</sup>	41 <sup>j</sup>	20 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
127	Tajikistan	74	18.2	12.5	0.4 <sup>ej</sup>	33	17	21.5	50.8	44.4	-2
128	Namibia	70	17.1	21.2	12.0 <sup>i</sup>	7	24	49.1 <sup>g</sup>	62.2 <sup>g</sup>	..	-29
129	South Africa	85	25.4	36.1	12.0 <sup>i</sup>	7	12 <sup>g</sup>	26.2	42.9	..	-2
130	Morocco	96	31.1	6.6	44.4 <sup>i</sup>	17	10	2.5	14.0	..	50
131	Sao Tome and Principe	57	12.6	13.9	12.1 <sup>i</sup>	14	9	..	..	..	..
132	Bhutan	102	33.7	14.2	47.2 <sup>n</sup>	19	19 <sup>g</sup>	26.2	49.5	..	13
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	94	30.7	13.1	27.3 <sup>n</sup>	40	40	44.0	76.8	33.0	-6
134	India	88	28.0	15.5	34.0 <sup>n</sup>	11	46	41.6 <sup>t</sup>	75.6 <sup>t</sup>	28.6	-10
135	Solomon Islands	80	21.8	11.6	23.4 <sup>j</sup>	30	21 <sup>g,m</sup>	..	..	..	..
136	Congo	84	24.3	29.7	18.9 <sup>j</sup>	29	14	54.1	74.4	..	-27
137	Cambodia	87	27.7	18.5	23.7 <sup>i</sup>	35	36	40.2	68.2	35.0	-10
138	Myanmar	77	20.4	19.1	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	20	32	..	..	..	..
139	Comoros	78	20.4	12.6	24.9 <sup>i</sup>	15	25	46.1	65.0	..	-20
140	Yemen	111	35.7	15.6	41.1 <sup>i</sup>	34	46	17.5	46.6	41.8 <sup>g</sup>	35
141	Pakistan	101	33.4	12.6	45.8 <sup>h</sup>	10	38	22.6	60.3	32.6 <sup>g</sup>	16
142	Swaziland	108	35.1	47.2	20.4 <sup>r</sup>	40	10	62.9	81.0	69.2	-15
143	Angola	118	37.2	38.5	32.6 <sup>r</sup>	49	31	54.3	70.2	..	2

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144 Nepal	99	32.1	11.0	43.5 <sup>l</sup>	11	39	55.1 <sup>t</sup>	77.6 <sup>t</sup>	30.9	-16
145 Madagascar	113	36.1	20.8	29.3 <sup>r</sup>	53	42	67.8	89.6	71.3 <sup>g</sup>	-14
146 Bangladesh	112	36.1	11.6	46.5 <sup>l</sup>	20 <sup>u</sup>	48	49.6 <sup>v</sup>	81.3 <sup>v</sup>	40.0	2
147 Kenya	92	29.5	30.3	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	43	20	19.7	39.9	52.0 <sup>g</sup>	16
148 Papua New Guinea	121	39.6	15.9	42.2 <sup>l</sup>	60	35 <sup>q,m</sup>	35.8 <sup>g</sup>	57.4 <sup>g</sup>	37.5 <sup>g</sup>	23
149 Haiti	97	31.5	18.5	37.9 <sup>l,n</sup>	42	22	54.9	72.1	..	-16
150 Sudan	104	34.0	23.9	39.1 <sup>r,w</sup>	30	41	..	..	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	93	30.0	28.2	27.7 <sup>l</sup>	45	22	88.5	96.6	35.7	-37
152 Ghana	89	28.1	25.8	35.9 <sup>l</sup>	20	18	30.0	53.6	28.5	0
153 Cameroon	95	30.8	34.2	32.1 <sup>h</sup>	30	19	32.8	57.7	40.2	4
154 Mauritania	115	36.2	21.6	44.2 <sup>l</sup>	40	32	21.2	44.1	46.3	32
155 Djibouti	86	25.6	26.2	.. <sup>k</sup>	8	29	18.8	41.2	..	12
156 Lesotho	106	34.3	47.4	17.8 <sup>h</sup>	22	20	43.4	62.2	68.0 <sup>g</sup>	3
157 Uganda	91	28.8	31.4	26.4 <sup>l</sup>	36	20	51.5	75.6	37.7	-17
158 Nigeria	114	36.2	37.4	28.0 <sup>l</sup>	53	29	64.4	83.9	34.1 <sup>g</sup>	-11
<b>LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
159 Togo	117	36.6	18.6	46.8 <sup>r</sup>	41	26	38.7	69.3	..	18
160 Malawi	90	28.2	32.6	28.2 <sup>l</sup>	24	19	73.9	90.4	65.3 <sup>g</sup>	-35
161 Benin	126	43.2	19.2	59.5 <sup>l</sup>	35	23	47.3	75.3	29.0 <sup>g</sup>	19
162 Timor-Leste	122	40.8	18.0	49.9 <sup>r</sup>	38	46	52.9	77.5	..	9
163 Côte d'Ivoire	119	37.4	24.6	51.3 <sup>r</sup>	19	20	23.3	46.8	..	29
164 Zambia	110	35.5	42.9	29.4 <sup>l</sup>	42	20	64.3	81.5	68.0	-14
165 Eritrea	103	33.7	18.2	35.8 <sup>l</sup>	40	40	..	..	53.0 <sup>g</sup>	..
166 Senegal	124	41.6	22.4	58.1 <sup>h</sup>	23	17	33.5	60.3	33.4 <sup>g</sup>	28
167 Rwanda	100	32.9	34.2	35.1 <sup>r</sup>	35	23	76.6	90.3	60.3	-28
168 Gambia	123	40.9	21.8	.. <sup>k</sup>	14	20	34.3	56.7	61.3	26
169 Liberia	109	35.2	23.2	44.5 <sup>l</sup>	36	26 <sup>g</sup>	83.7	94.8	..	-24
170 Guinea	129	50.5	23.7	70.5 <sup>r</sup>	30	26	70.1	87.2	40.0 <sup>g</sup>	1
171 Ethiopia	130	50.9	27.7	64.1 <sup>h</sup>	58	38	39.0	77.5	44.2	30
172 Mozambique	127	46.8	40.6	55.6 <sup>l</sup>	58	24	74.7	90.0	54.1	-3
173 Guinea-Bissau	107	34.9	37.4	35.4 <sup>l</sup>	43	19	48.8	77.9	65.7	-1
174 Burundi	116	36.4	33.7	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	29	39	81.3	93.4	68.0 <sup>g</sup>	-16
175 Chad	132	53.1	35.7	68.2 <sup>l</sup>	52	37	61.9	83.3	64.0 <sup>g</sup>	11
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	120	38.0	37.3	32.8 <sup>r</sup>	54	31	59.2	79.5	..	0
177 Burkina Faso	131	51.8	26.9	71.3 <sup>h</sup>	28	37	56.5	81.2	46.4	12
178 Mali	133	54.5	32.5	73.8 <sup>h</sup>	40	33	51.4	77.1	63.8 <sup>g</sup>	22
179 Central African Republic	125	42.4	39.6	51.4 <sup>r</sup>	34	29	62.4	81.9	..	3
180 Sierra Leone	128	47.7	31.0	61.9 <sup>l</sup>	47	30	53.4	76.1	70.2	14
181 Afghanistan	135	59.8	40.7	72.0 <sup>r</sup>	78	39	..	..	..	..
182 Niger	134	55.8	29.0	71.3 <sup>h</sup>	58	44	65.9	85.6	63.0 <sup>g</sup>	8
<b>OTHER UN MEMBER STATES</b>										
Iraq	75	19.4	10.0	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	23	8	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	35	13 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	10.0	..	0	23	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	12 <sup>l</sup>	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	8.8	..	6	15 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palau	..	..	..	8.1 <sup>l,n</sup>	11	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	34.1	..	71	36	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	105	34.0	48.1	8.8 <sup>i</sup>	19	17	..	..	34.9 <sup>g</sup>	..

## TABLE

## NOTES

- † Denotes indicators used to calculate the human poverty index (HPI-1). For further details, see Technical note 1: [www.hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1](http://www.hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/tn1)
- a** Data refer to the probability at birth of not surviving to age 40, multiplied by 100.
- b** Data refer to national illiteracy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Income poverty refers to the share of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day. All countries with an income poverty rate of less than 2% were given equal rank. The rankings are based on countries for which data are available for both indicators. A positive figure indicates that the country performs better in income poverty than in human poverty, a negative the opposite.
- e** For the purposes of calculating the HPI-1 a value of 1% was assumed.
- f** Estimates cover urban areas only.
- g** Data refer to an earlier year outside the range of years specified.
- h** Data are from a national household survey.
- i** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates based on its Global Age-specific Literacy Projections model, April 2009.
- j** Data refer to an earlier year than that specified.
- k** In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005 from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: Bahamas 4.2, Barbados 0.3, Djibouti 29.7, Fiji 5.6, Gambia 57.5, Guyana 1.0 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 5.4.
- l** National estimate.
- m** UNICEF (2005b).
- n** Data are from a national census of population.
- o** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- p** Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.
- q** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- r** Data are from UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- s** UNICEF (2004).
- t** Estimates are weighted averages of urban and rural values.
- u** Estimates have been adjusted for arsenic contamination levels based on national surveys conducted and approved by the government.
- v** Estimates are adjusted by spatial consumer price index information.
- w** Data refer to North Sudan only.
- x** UNDP (2006b).

## SOURCES

- Column 1:** determined on the basis of HPI-1 values.
- Column 2:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6.
- Column 3:** UN (2009e).
- Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a).
- Columns 5 and 6:** UN (2009a) based on a joint effort by UNICEF and WHO.
- Columns 7–9:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 10:** calculated based on HPI-1 values and the income poverty measures.

## HPI-1 RANKS FOR 135 COUNTRIES AND AREAS

1 Czech Republic	36 China	71 Algeria	106 Lesotho
2 Croatia	37 Kazakhstan	72 Gabon	107 Guinea-Bissau
3 Hungary	38 Ecuador	73 Belize	108 Swaziland
4 Barbados	39 Bahrain	74 Tajikistan	109 Liberia
5 Bosnia and Herzegovina	40 Turkey	75 Iraq	110 Zambia
6 Uruguay	41 Thailand	76 Guatemala	111 Yemen
7 Serbia	42 Uzbekistan	77 Myanmar	112 Bangladesh
8 Montenegro	43 Brazil	78 Comoros	113 Madagascar
9 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	44 Dominican Republic	79 Fiji	114 Nigeria
10 Chile	45 Mauritius	80 Solomon Islands	115 Mauritania
11 Costa Rica	46 Suriname	81 Botswana	116 Burundi
12 Armenia	47 Peru	82 Egypt	117 Togo
13 Argentina	48 Guyana	83 Vanuatu	118 Angola
14 Singapore	49 Paraguay	84 Congo	119 Côte d'Ivoire
15 Albania	50 Azerbaijan	85 South Africa	120 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
16 Belarus	51 Jamaica	86 Djibouti	121 Papua New Guinea
17 Cuba	52 Bolivia	87 Cambodia	122 Timor-Leste
18 Georgia	53 Saudi Arabia	88 India	123 Gambia
19 Qatar	54 Philippines	89 Ghana	124 Senegal
20 Romania	55 Viet Nam	90 Malawi	125 Central African Republic
21 Ukraine	56 Syrian Arab Republic	91 Uganda	126 Benin
22 Moldova	57 Sao Tome and Principe	92 Kenya	127 Mozambique
23 Mexico	58 Mongolia	93 Tanzania (United Republic of)	128 Sierra Leone
24 Occupied Palestinian Territories	59 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	94 Lao People's Democratic Republic	129 Guinea
25 Malaysia	60 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	95 Cameroon	130 Ethiopia
26 Saint Lucia	61 Honduras	96 Morocco	131 Burkina Faso
27 Trinidad and Tobago	62 Cape Verde	97 Haiti	132 Chad
28 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	63 El Salvador	98 Equatorial Guinea	133 Mali
29 Jordan	64 Oman	99 Nepal	134 Niger
30 Panama	65 Tunisia	100 Rwanda	135 Afghanistan
31 Kyrgyzstan	66 Maldives	101 Pakistan	
32 Russian Federation	67 Sri Lanka	102 Bhutan	
33 Lebanon	68 Nicaragua	103 Eritrea	
34 Colombia	69 Indonesia	104 Sudan	
35 United Arab Emirates	70 Namibia	105 Zimbabwe	