

Education and employment of international migrants in OECD countries (aged 15 years and above)

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HDI rank	Economic activity status of international migrants									
	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a					Unemployment rates of international migrants				
	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	By level of educational attainment ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes) (% of labour force)	By level of educational attainment ^a		
		Low	Medium	High				Low	Medium	High
	less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary				less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	
	(% of all migrants)						(% of labour force)			
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	123.3	21.7	38.1	31.7	4.5	45.1	5.7	8.5	6.8	3.8
2 Australia	291.9	16.6	36.1	42.3	2.5	73.4	6.1	10.7	7.5	3.7
3 Iceland	22.7	15.3	39.0	33.5	18.0	65.2	4.8	9.0	4.4	3.9
4 Canada	1,064.1	18.3	40.7	39.4	3.0	58.3	4.1	7.9	5.1	2.5
5 Ireland	788.1	37.8	25.3	22.4	22.1	55.2	5.1	7.7	4.8	3.0
6 Netherlands	583.4	25.9	36.6	31.8	6.2	55.7	4.5	6.8	4.5	3.4
7 Sweden	201.5	18.0	37.5	36.8	4.6	62.4	7.2	15.4	8.8	3.9
8 France	1,135.6	32.0	30.7	32.2	4.2	60.2	7.7	13.2	7.6	4.6
9 Switzerland	427.2	34.6	40.0	24.0	9.8	60.3	10.4	14.8	9.9	6.3
10 Japan	565.4	10.4	38.9	49.0	1.1	57.7	4.4	8.5	5.3	3.2
11 Luxembourg	31.3	39.0	32.4	23.7	..	50.4	8.8	13.2	8.9	4.8
12 Finland	257.2	30.4	42.5	23.5	6.1	53.6	4.7	5.8	5.0	3.3
13 United States	840.6	19.6	29.3	46.6	0.4	60.3	5.7	9.6	7.8	3.9
14 Austria	383.1	23.4	45.0	27.3	9.8	55.3	3.2	5.1	3.0	2.3
15 Spain	757.6	51.7	26.8	17.6	2.4	52.7	7.5	9.4	7.6	4.7
16 Denmark	159.5	20.3	38.3	33.3	6.3	54.2	5.0	7.8	5.5	3.7
17 Belgium	350.8	34.5	32.4	30.8	5.8	54.7	8.7	14.4	9.8	4.6
18 Italy	2,357.1	57.5	26.3	11.5	3.8	48.4	8.0	11.0	6.5	3.6
19 Liechtenstein	3.5	27.5	46.9	19.5	..	59.6	3.7	5.1	3.4	2.8
20 New Zealand	413.1	30.6	34.7	26.5	8.2	76.4	6.9	10.4	6.5	3.7
21 United Kingdom	3,241.3	25.7	36.7	33.1	10.3	59.7	5.4	9.5	5.6	3.3
22 Germany	3,122.5	26.6	43.0	27.4	7.1	57.2	7.9	14.2	7.9	4.6
23 Singapore	106.6	19.7	32.2	43.5	12.9	63.9	5.9	7.0	7.4	4.4
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	388.4	27.9	31.4	37.9	16.8	61.7	6.8	7.1	9.0	5.4
25 Greece	685.8	55.3	26.0	15.1	7.9	49.6	6.3	8.8	3.9	4.6
26 Korea (Republic of)	975.3	16.4	39.3	43.6	..	58.8	5.5	8.8	6.1	4.3
27 Israel	162.7	18.3	37.0	42.7	5.4	65.6	6.2	11.2	7.4	4.0
28 Andorra	3.4	46.3	27.2	25.6	..	47.7	11.9	12.8	11.9	10.8
29 Slovenia	78.4	47.3	39.1	11.4	..	39.1	6.3	7.4	6.2	4.5
30 Brunei Darussalam	8.9	19.1	41.1	37.7	..	63.3	6.3	5.8	9.2	4.3
31 Kuwait	37.1	16.7	36.9	44.2	6.5	53.8	9.6	18.9	12.3	6.3
32 Cyprus	140.5	41.0	28.4	23.0	24.8	54.4	6.8	8.9	7.0	4.7
33 Qatar	3.3	16.1	37.0	43.9	..	45.7	10.7	14.5	15.8	6.9
34 Portugal	1,260.2	67.2	23.4	6.2	6.3	71.0	7.7	8.5	6.7	5.3
35 United Arab Emirates	14.4	21.0	50.2	24.2	..	40.8	14.9	18.8	17.1	10.6
36 Czech Republic	242.5	22.6	51.6	23.7	..	55.9	11.0	30.5	10.9	3.6
37 Barbados	88.4	30.0	40.2	26.3	47.3	66.0	6.3	9.2	6.5	4.0
38 Malta	98.0	53.2	24.5	13.5	..	54.0	4.9	5.8	4.6	3.2
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
39 Bahrain	7.2	15.8	40.6	40.2	5.3	61.7	7.9	6.1	10.1	6.7
40 Estonia	36.0	26.6	36.6	30.6	..	37.2	11.4	15.4	13.8	7.5
41 Poland	2,112.6	30.6	46.2	21.1	12.3	59.5	10.7	15.8	11.1	6.1
42 Slovakia	361.5	40.7	45.5	12.9	..	48.8	15.7	34.8	10.8	3.9
43 Hungary	331.5	25.6	44.1	27.4	8.4	46.6	6.5	11.1	6.2	5.0
44 Chile	207.9	25.1	41.8	29.9	3.8	65.8	8.8	12.6	9.2	6.1
45 Croatia	488.9	45.7	39.4	12.4	..	56.7	8.4	15.9	3.6	3.6
46 Lithuania	134.4	35.8	39.6	21.8	..	28.9	11.6	19.3	13.6	6.1
47 Antigua and Barbuda	24.3	29.7	41.4	26.6	..	68.0	8.1	12.8	8.9	3.9
48 Latvia	54.8	19.5	36.1	35.8	..	39.7	6.5	11.0	7.3	5.2
49 Argentina	322.3	31.1	34.8	32.6	2.0	62.8	9.9	13.6	9.8	7.6
50 Uruguay	74.4	34.7	37.0	26.3	5.1	67.3	9.5	12.5	9.4	6.6
51 Cuba	924.6	40.8	35.1	23.9	..	52.5	8.0	12.0	7.5	5.2
52 Bahamas	30.1	23.3	46.9	29.4	..	63.8	9.7	16.8	11.2	4.6
53 Mexico	8,327.9	69.6	24.7	5.7	6.5	60.1	9.4	10.6	7.7	5.2
54 Costa Rica	75.7	31.5	43.7	24.4	3.9	64.8	6.6	10.4	6.1	3.8
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	64.8	44.3	30.6	23.6	..	51.2	7.6	8.0	6.9	7.4
56 Oman	2.6	13.6	44.6	37.5	..	34.4	7.7	7.5	10.4	6.1
57 Seychelles	8.1	42.6	31.5	17.3	..	60.3	9.7	12.6	8.4	7.4
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	233.3	27.0	35.8	36.7	3.8	64.3	11.3	15.0	12.7	8.1
59 Saudi Arabia	34.1	22.8	38.8	35.8	..	43.5	11.8	18.4	13.2	8.2

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	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes) (% of labour force)	By level of educational attainment ^a			
		Low	Medium	High				Low	Medium	High	
		less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary				less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary	
	(% of all migrants)				(% of labour force)						
60 Panama	139.8	16.9	50.0	32.9	11.1	65.5	6.1	13.3	6.8	3.3	
61 Bulgaria	604.4	51.0	31.3	13.0	..	59.2	9.3	8.9	10.1	8.7	
62 Saint Kitts and Nevis	20.0	33.0	35.5	26.6	..	66.8	6.6	10.5	6.1	4.2	
63 Romania	1,004.6	32.7	43.9	22.3	..	59.8	8.8	12.1	8.8	5.9	
64 Trinidad and Tobago	274.2	23.3	46.2	29.7	66.4	70.2	7.1	11.5	7.6	4.1	
65 Montenegro	.. ^c	52.1 ^d	30.2 ^d	10.6 ^d	..	55.9 ^d	13.6 ^d	16.3 ^d	12.2 ^d	7.8 ^d	
66 Malaysia	214.3	18.4	28.8	47.6	11.3	65.7	6.2	8.3	9.0	4.3	
67 Serbia	1,044.4	52.1 ^d	30.2 ^d	10.6 ^d	..	55.9 ^d	13.6 ^d	16.3 ^d	12.2 ^d	7.8 ^d	
68 Belarus	151.1	37.1	37.3	25.0	..	29.1	10.4	14.7	13.9	6.4	
69 Saint Lucia	24.5	37.9	37.0	20.3	..	65.6	9.0	12.6	8.4	5.5	
70 Albania	524.1	54.0	34.6	8.7	..	68.8	10.0	10.3	9.3	10.6	
71 Russian Federation	1,524.4	33.9	37.9	27.1	..	58.0	15.7	19.6	15.7	13.0	
72 Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	175.7	57.1	24.4	7.4	..	59.6	10.0	11.0	8.1	8.0	
73 Dominica	25.7	40.4	34.0	21.7	..	64.3	9.9	13.1	9.9	6.4	
74 Grenada	46.4	34.2	39.6	23.3	..	69.0	8.3	12.3	7.9	4.7	
75 Brazil	544.1	30.6	38.8	25.9	1.6	70.9	6.8	9.0	6.2	5.7	
76 Bosnia and Herzegovina	569.9	44.3	42.0	9.6	..	68.3	11.0	14.2	9.0	7.8	
77 Colombia	691.7	33.9	40.5	24.8	5.8	63.9	11.5	16.3	10.2	8.3	
78 Peru	415.1	24.7	44.8	28.6	3.0	67.7	8.4	12.0	8.0	6.8	
79 Turkey	2,085.5	69.0	21.6	6.7	3.2	58.1	19.6	23.2	15.9	5.2	
80 Ecuador	503.7	48.8	35.8	15.0	5.8	69.8	10.9	12.6	9.9	8.1	
81 Mauritius	91.4	42.9	27.9	24.4	48.5	69.3	11.7	16.2	12.6	4.8	
82 Kazakhstan	415.7	35.1	48.0	16.6	..	60.0	13.0	17.9	12.4	8.9	
83 Lebanon	335.5	33.8	31.6	30.9	..	56.9	10.4	15.3	11.0	6.9	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
84 Armenia	79.4	27.3	41.5	30.3	..	56.6	14.4	21.4	13.8	11.4	
85 Ukraine	773.0	36.8	34.8	27.0	..	36.1	9.8	12.3	10.9	7.9	
86 Azerbaijan	30.1	25.2	33.0	39.8	..	57.1	16.9	21.2	16.8	14.8	
87 Thailand	269.7	34.8	31.9	27.6	1.5	58.7	9.0	13.5	8.5	5.3	
88 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	616.0	17.2	34.4	45.9	8.3	62.5	8.6	19.4	9.5	6.2	
89 Georgia	84.7	35.8	35.4	24.8	..	58.6	16.9	19.6	16.1	15.1	
90 Dominican Republic	695.3	53.2	34.2	12.3	9.8	56.7	13.3	17.1	11.3	7.2	
91 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	34.8	34.4	38.6	24.5	..	68.1	8.9	11.8	9.5	5.5	
92 China	2,068.2	31.0	25.1	39.4	3.0	58.5	6.1	7.8	6.9	4.9	
93 Belize	42.6	30.5	48.7	20.4	..	66.0	8.4	11.2	8.5	5.7	
94 Samoa	71.5	31.1	44.1	8.7	..	62.0	13.5	15.9	12.6	7.8	
95 Maldives	0.4	25.8	40.5	30.0	..	30.0	13.1	18.2	4.7	14.5	
96 Jordan	63.9	20.0	37.8	41.0	4.6	61.9	7.9	12.0	8.5	6.2	
97 Suriname	7.1	23.9	43.2	30.9	..	61.0	6.9	15.6	6.2	3.5	
98 Tunisia	427.5	55.5	27.8	15.9	14.3	57.0	20.6	26.4	18.8	10.3	
99 Tonga	40.9	34.6	44.8	9.5	..	62.0	11.3	14.1	9.9	6.5	
100 Jamaica	789.7	33.1	39.6	24.2	72.6	68.9	7.9	11.9	7.9	4.3	
101 Paraguay	20.1	37.1	37.5	23.9	1.9	69.3	6.9	7.5	6.9	6.3	
102 Sri Lanka	316.9	32.7	34.4	26.4	19.4	67.8	10.5	13.5	10.9	7.0	
103 Gabon	10.8	29.9	33.1	35.9	..	49.7	23.1	32.6	24.3	17.2	
104 Algeria	1,313.3	55.4	27.8	16.4	15.4	53.0	21.9	29.0	20.3	11.7	
105 Philippines	1,930.3	17.4	35.1	45.9	7.4	68.7	4.9	8.9	5.6	3.5	
106 El Salvador	835.6	62.9	29.2	7.7	14.1	64.7	8.4	9.6	6.9	5.7	
107 Syrian Arab Republic	130.2	33.0	30.3	33.3	3.8	55.3	10.5	13.7	10.5	8.6	
108 Fiji	119.0	30.8	41.5	21.4	38.3	69.9	7.5	9.6	7.4	5.3	
109 Turkmenistan	4.9	25.4	48.4	24.8	..	45.8	16.3	17.3	17.0	14.6	
110 Occupied Palestinian Territories	15.5	23.5	28.2	40.5	..	46.7	12.1	13.9	13.6	10.9	
111 Indonesia	339.4	24.8	38.3	34.5	1.8	48.8	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.5	
112 Honduras	275.6	57.2	32.2	10.6	12.0	63.7	10.0	12.0	8.5	5.5	
113 Bolivia	76.8	24.9	44.1	29.4	3.3	66.6	8.5	11.0	8.9	6.3	
114 Guyana	303.6	31.0	42.9	25.0	76.9	68.6	6.6	10.2	6.4	4.0	
115 Mongolia	4.3	16.5	35.1	45.7	..	58.6	9.7	9.2	7.6	11.3	
116 Viet Nam	1,518.1	40.7	34.8	22.9	..	64.6	7.7	10.5	7.2	4.7	
117 Moldova	41.4	26.8	37.4	34.6	..	63.7	12.3	16.9	11.4	10.3	
118 Equatorial Guinea	12.1	52.0	25.5	22.4	..	63.3	22.3	26.9	20.9	15.0	

TABLE

HDI rank	Economic activity status of international migrants									
	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes) (% of labour force)	Unemployment rates of international migrants		
		By level of educational attainment ^a								
		Low	Medium	High						
		less than upper secondary	upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	tertiary						
119 Uzbekistan	45.2	25.0	40.0	33.9	..	59.0	12.5	16.0	12.7	10.5
120 Kyrgyzstan	34.1	33.5	47.9	18.4	..	58.8	12.8	17.3	12.3	9.7
121 Cape Verde	87.9	73.7	19.1	5.9	..	70.5	9.4	9.7	9.7	5.1
122 Guatemala	485.3	63.6	27.9	8.4	11.2	63.5	8.2	9.1	7.4	5.4
123 Egypt	308.7	18.8	30.7	47.3	3.7	59.9	8.3	12.9	9.7	6.5
124 Nicaragua	221.0	40.7	41.1	18.1	14.3	61.6	8.7	12.0	8.0	5.2
125 Botswana	4.1	12.3	46.3	37.1	4.2	45.3	14.3	10.6	17.6	10.6
126 Vanuatu	1.7	27.8	39.1	27.2	..	63.4	12.6	16.6	10.1	12.1
127 Tajikistan	8.9	30.4	45.1	24.1	..	57.5	12.4	18.0	12.3	8.5
128 Namibia	3.1	15.3	34.8	45.9	..	70.3	6.0	10.6	6.1	4.8
129 South Africa	351.7	14.6	34.6	44.8	6.8	74.2	5.5	10.1	6.6	3.7
130 Morocco	1,505.0	61.1	23.1	13.9	..	60.9	19.8	22.6	19.0	12.2
131 Sao Tome and Principe	11.6	72.2	16.9	10.7	..	73.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	5.8
132 Bhutan	0.7	39.1	30.6	23.7	..	57.4	14.1	13.4	12.7	14.1
133 Lao People's Democratic Republic	264.2	49.5	35.7	14.2	..	63.0	9.6	12.4	8.4	6.0
134 India	1,952.0	25.5	19.5	51.2	3.5	66.6	5.9	9.8	7.0	4.3
135 Solomon Islands	1.8	25.3	29.5	36.8	..	63.5	10.8	18.3	15.0	5.7
136 Congo	68.7	27.1	34.2	34.9	25.7	72.4	26.4	37.4	28.3	18.5
137 Cambodia	239.1	52.4	30.8	15.2	..	62.2	11.2	14.6	9.5	6.4
138 Myanmar	61.2	25.0	26.2	40.9	2.5	61.7	5.8	8.2	6.5	4.5
139 Comoros	17.6	63.6	25.6	10.7	..	66.8	40.8	45.4	36.1	25.7
140 Yemen	31.9	47.0	30.2	19.3	..	56.3	9.1	8.8	10.6	6.8
141 Pakistan	669.0	43.6	21.4	30.3	9.8	55.2	10.9	15.1	10.6	7.3
142 Swaziland	1.8	19.8	32.9	42.9	3.2	69.6	7.4	12.2	6.6	6.1
143 Angola	196.2	52.9	26.5	19.5	..	77.0	9.7	11.4	10.2	4.9
144 Nepal	23.9	21.3	33.0	39.2	3.0	72.0	6.3	6.2	7.2	5.8
145 Madagascar	76.6	33.3	34.6	31.7	..	67.2	17.7	25.0	18.3	11.9
146 Bangladesh	285.7	46.2	22.3	27.2	3.2	54.8	12.5	17.9	12.0	7.5
147 Kenya	198.1	26.0	32.7	36.9	27.2	73.6	6.1	8.2	7.0	4.1
148 Papua New Guinea	25.9	28.0	33.8	31.2	15.1	70.3	8.7	13.2	9.5	4.9
149 Haiti	462.9	39.3	40.6	20.0	67.5	66.2	11.3	15.2	10.8	6.6
150 Sudan	42.1	23.4	32.9	39.7	4.6	59.4	16.2	25.1	14.8	13.9
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	70.2	25.1	30.4	40.7	15.6	69.9	5.9	8.1	7.4	4.2
152 Ghana	165.6	26.5	38.4	31.3	33.7	75.7	9.6	14.2	9.7	6.4
153 Cameroon	58.5	23.3	32.3	41.9	12.5	68.9	21.8	32.6	24.5	15.9
154 Mauritania	15.2	63.1	19.1	17.2	..	72.0	22.2	23.1	24.8	15.8
155 Djibouti	5.4	34.1	34.7	29.7	..	56.5	24.9	37.4	23.2	16.8
156 Lesotho	0.9	18.3	31.6	45.8	3.8	62.5	6.0	..	9.9	3.8
157 Uganda	82.1	27.4	29.0	39.0	24.2	72.9	6.9	9.0	8.1	5.0
158 Nigeria	261.0	15.5	28.4	53.1	..	75.4	11.2	20.7	13.9	7.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
159 Togo	18.4	27.9	34.1	35.8	11.8	71.9	21.3	28.0	22.2	16.2
160 Malawi	14.9	32.5	28.5	34.8	15.5	70.4	7.2	10.2	7.7	4.7
161 Benin	14.4	25.8	30.5	42.2	11.3	70.9	19.7	26.9	22.8	14.3
162 Timor-Leste	11.1	57.1	23.4	12.4	..	62.6	12.1	14.8	11.6	4.5
163 Côte d'Ivoire	62.6	38.1	34.2	26.4	..	70.7	22.7	28.0	22.9	16.1
164 Zambia	34.9	14.2	34.4	47.9	15.5	77.1	6.3	11.9	7.7	4.1
165 Eritrea	48.0	36.0	39.3	20.7	..	65.2	11.3	14.8	10.3	7.8
166 Senegal	133.2	56.6	23.6	19.1	18.6	74.8	18.5	20.4	19.2	12.3
167 Rwanda	14.8	25.4	32.6	34.9	20.8	59.0	26.4	37.4	27.3	21.5
168 Gambia	20.9	47.9	30.9	16.5	44.6	67.9	15.0	20.3	12.1	7.5
169 Liberia	41.0	20.6	44.8	33.5	24.7	73.7	9.3	20.8	9.2	5.0
170 Guinea	21.3	49.6	25.4	22.4	..	68.2	24.6	31.6	20.2	15.7
171 Ethiopia	124.4	24.3	43.6	29.2	..	68.4	9.5	14.9	8.9	7.0
172 Mozambique	85.7	44.2	28.8	26.4	53.6	77.9	6.7	8.9	7.0	3.5
173 Guinea-Bissau	30.0	66.3	20.5	12.8	71.5	76.5	16.7	18.0	16.3	11.2
174 Burundi	10.6	24.3	28.7	38.0	..	60.5	24.5	37.0	26.5	18.1
175 Chad	5.8	22.7	33.1	42.2	..	73.5	20.5	30.6	20.6	16.5
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	100.7	25.0	32.5	35.5	9.6	66.5	21.8	31.9	24.4	15.1
177 Burkina Faso	8.3	46.9	22.6	28.5	..	72.3	15.3	16.8	13.9	13.8

Education and employment of international migrants in OECD countries (aged 15 years and above)

HDI rank	Stock of international migrants in OECD countries (thousands)	Educational attainment levels of international migrants ^a			Tertiary emigration rate (%)	Economic activity status of international migrants				
		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		Labour force participation rate ^b (both sexes) (% of all migrants)	Unemployment rates of international migrants			Total unemployment rate ^b (both sexes)
							By level of educational attainment ^a			
		Low less than upper secondary	Medium upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary	High tertiary		Unemployment rates of international migrants				
(% of all migrants)			(% of labour force)							
178 Mali	45.2	68.3	18.7	12.6	14.6	74.9	24.9	27.1	24.4	14.4
179 Central African Republic	9.8	33.4	33.1	32.7	9.1	69.1	24.2	35.6	23.6	17.8
180 Sierra Leone	40.2	23.5	37.4	33.7	34.5	71.8	10.7	19.1	10.5	6.5
181 Afghanistan	141.2	44.7	28.9	19.4	6.4	47.3	13.6	13.9	13.1	12.5
182 Niger	4.8	26.6	34.3	37.5	5.8	68.1	18.5	27.8	17.8	14.1
OTHER UN MEMBER STATES										
Iraq	335.5	38.9	26.9	26.6	8.4	49.5	17.8	27.4	12.5	12.6
Kiribati	1.7	38.3	33.9	20.2	..	57.5	8.4	7.7	11.6	4.8
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	1.2	21.7	32.1	38.6	..	58.3	6.5	8.3	4.7	6.7
Marshall Islands	5.3	34.9	54.1	10.9	..	58.1	19.9	27.9	20.5	4.8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6.5	26.9	59.7	13.3	..	68.9	11.5	17.9	11.1	4.6
Monaco	12.3	41.4	35.1	23.0	..	50.8	11.1	16.4	12.3	5.7
Nauru	0.5	35.3	34.7	21.6	..	62.4	8.2	22.2	6.0	2.4
Palau	2.1	12.7	58.9	28.3	..	71.5	8.1	12.1	9.2	5.1
San Marino	2.8	61.6	25.7	12.4	..	44.3	4.3	6.2	2.7	3.6
Somalia	125.1	44.0	30.6	12.5	..	42.0	28.2	37.0	24.0	18.9
Tuvalu	0.9	38.9	27.2	6.2	..	57.2	16.1	19.2	13.0	6.8
Zimbabwe	77.4	14.9	39.9	40.6	9.4	73.4	7.0	11.0	8.6	4.4
Africa	6,555.3 ^T	44.6	28.6	24.5	9.3	63.4	16.5	22.8	15.7	9.0
Asia	17,522.0 ^T	33.0	29.8	34.3	3.6	60.9	9.0	14.6	8.6	5.0
Europe	27,318.1 ^T	38.6	35.7	21.6	7.0	56.5	8.8	12.6	8.5	5.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	18,623.0 ^T	53.8	31.9	13.8	6.0	61.4	9.4	11.6	8.3	5.7
Northern America	1,923.8 ^T	18.8	35.8	42.5	0.7	59.3	4.8	8.6	6.1	3.2
Oceania	1,098.2 ^T	26.6	38.7	27.4	4.0	71.4	7.8	11.8	7.9	4.2
OECD	33,500.2 ^T	44.5	32.3	20.3	2.9	58.3	8.5	12.2	7.7	4.1
European Union (EU27)	20,514.2 ^T	37.1	35.9	23.0	7.0	56.7	7.6	11.5	7.6	4.3
GCC	98.6 ^T	19.2	40.0	37.9	6.3	48.1	11.0	17.6	13.4	7.3
Very high human development	21,480.5 ^T	33.4	34.5	27.9	2.7	57.9	6.6	10.4	6.7	3.9
Very high HD: OECD	20,281.1 ^T	33.5	34.6	27.6	2.6	57.8	6.6	10.5	6.6	3.8
Very high HD: non-OECD	1,199.3 ^T	30.6	33.2	32.2	12.2	59.3	6.6	8.2	7.9	4.8
High human development	28,213.0 ^T	49.4	33.2	15.7	5.1	59.3	10.9	14.0	9.8	6.6
Medium human development	22,102.2 ^T	37.8	30.4	29.2	5.2	61.8	10.3	15.2	9.9	6.0
Low human development	1,244.8 ^T	37.7	32.1	25.8	12.8	65.9	16.1	21.5	15.2	10.4
World (excluding the former Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia)	69,018.3 ^T	41.4	32.3	23.5	3.7	60.3	9.3	13.3	8.7	5.2
World	75,715.9 ^T e	41.0	32.7	23.5	3.7	59.7	9.5	13.6	9.0	5.5

NOTES

- a. Percentages may not sum to 100% as those whose educational attainment levels are unknown are excluded.
- b. Persons whose economic activity status is unknown are excluded.
- c. Data for Montenegro are included with those from Serbia.
- d. Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006.
- e. Data are aggregates from original data source.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 8–10:** OECD (2009a).
- Column 5:** OECD (2008a).
- Columns 6 and 7:** calculated based on data from OECD (2009a).